

NOTE 1

LEGEND:

 $\boxtimes$ 

 $\otimes$ 

(

PCMS



INTERCHANGE RAMPS, AT-GRADE INTERSECTIONS AND DRIVEWAYS.

| SHOU              | LDER CLOS   | URE | TAP | ER I | LENG | HT  | = L/ | 3   |
|-------------------|-------------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|-----|
| SHOULDER<br>WIDTH | SPEED (MPH) | 45  | 50  | 55   | 60   | 65  | 70   | 75  |
| < 6'              |             | 60  | 80  | 80   | 80   | 80  | 80   | 80  |
| 6'                | L/3 (feet)  | 90  | 120 | 120  | 120  | 160 | 160  | 160 |
| 10'               |             | 150 | 200 | 200  | 200  | 240 | 240  | 280 |

| SPEED (MPH)   | 45  | 50  | 55  | 60  | 65  | 70  | 75  |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| B (feet)  | 360 | 425 | 495 | 570 | 645 | 730 | 820 |
| Buffer space may be adjusted (±) based on field conditions. |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| STATIONARY TRANSPORTABLE ATTENUATOR ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE = R |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

LONGITUDINAL BUFFER SPACE = B

| STATIONARY TRANSPORTABLE ATTENUATOR ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE = R |                           |                                  |         |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| HOST VEHICLESS THAN   | CLE WEIGHT<br>22,000 lbs. | HOST VEHICLE WEIGHT 22,000+ lbs. |         |  |  |  |  |
| 45-55 MPH   | 60+ MPH                   | 45-55 MPH                        | 60+ MPH |  |  |  |  |
| 123'  | 172'                      | 100'                             | 150'    |  |  |  |  |

60

|    | LANE       | CLOS    | URE     | TAPE  | R LE   | NGTI  | H = 1  | L      |          |
|----|------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| 틺  | SPEED      | (MPH)   | 45      | 50    | 55     | 60    | 65     | 70     | 75       |
|    | L (fe      | eet)    | 540     | 600   | 680    | 720   | 800    | 840    | 920      |
| Αv | oid reduci | ng lane | closure | lenat | h on 4 | 45+ m | ph roa | adwavs | }.<br>S. |
|    |            |         |         |       |        |       |        |        |          |

SEE TC103, SHEET 2 AND 3.

|      | LEFT SHOULDER SIGNAGE: SEE NO | TE 2              |                       | R            | (OPTIONAL) SEE NOTE 7  SEE NOTE 6              | ı |
|------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--|---|
|      | ACTUAL NUMBER LANES MAY VARY  |                   |                       | SEE NOTE 5   | WORK AREA                                      |   |
| PCMS | NIMY<br>NIG                   |                   |                       | <b>9 9</b> _ |  |   |
| SEE  | X/2 X/2 X                     | X L<br>SEE NOTE 3 | B  VARIES, SEE NOTE 4 |              | FOR RAMP DETAILS:<br>SEE TC103. SHEET 2 AND 3. |   |

**EXISTING** 

LANE

LANE OPEN

TO TRAFFIC

**EXISTING** 

SHOULDER

### NOTES:

W20-1

TEMPORARY SIGN LOCATION (1'MIN HEIGHT)

TEMPORARY SIGN LOCATION (5'MIN HEIGHT)

SEQUENTIAL ARROW SIGN (CONNECTED)

PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN

TRANSPORTABLE ATTENUATOR (TL-3)

TRAFFIC SAFETY DRUM

NOTICE DOUBLE

120-301 (B/W)

(OPTIONAL)

1. miniPCMS PERMITTED ON 2-LANE FREEWAYS.

W20-5L

- 2. ON 2-LANE FREEWAYS, LEFT SHOULDER SIGNAGE OPTIONAL IF PAVED SHOULDER WIDTH IS LESS THAN 6 FEET
- 3. IF FEASIBLE, AVOID PLACING LANE CLOSURE OR LANE SHIFT TAPERS WITHIN OR IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING HORIZONTAL CURVES.
- 4. DISTANCE INCREASES AS WORK AREA MOVES DOWNSTREAM.

5. RED/WHITE OR BLACK/YELLOW CHEVRON PATTERN OK. ADDITIONAL TRANSPORTABLE ATTENUATORS MAY BE ADDED BEHIND EACH WORK CREW.

12'

6. IF USED, PLACE DEVICES TRANSVERSELY ACROSS CLOSED LANES AT 45°± AND 5'SPACING AT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS.

DATE

- 7. IF USED DOWNSTREAM TAPER DEVICE SPACING IS 20'.
- 8. SIGNS ARE BLACK ON ORANGE UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
- 9. PLAN IS APPLICABLE TO LANE CLOSURES OF 7 DAYS OR LESS.

- 10. ADD W21-30-SERIES SIGNS (48"x48", 5' HEIGHT) 500'± PRIOR TO FREQUENT CONSTRUCTION VEHICLES INGRESS/EGRESS INTO THE OPEN LANE(S).
- 11. BICYCLIST ACCOMMODATIONS, WHERE FACILITY OPEN TO BICYCLES: (A) BICYCLES CONTINUE RIDING ON RIGHT SHOULDER ONLY ALONG MAINLINE EXIT-RAMPS, AND ON-RAMPS PER STATE LAW.
- (B) BICYCLES PROHIBITED VIA R5-601 & R5-6 SIGNS. PROVIDE SIGNED DETOUR OR ALTERNATIVE ROUTE.
- (C) BICYCLES PROHIBITED VIA R5-601 & R5-6 SIGNS PROVIDE FREE SHUTTLE (WORK TRUCK, VAN, OR BUS OK) + CONTACT INFORMATION OR PHONE BOX



### TRUCKS RUCKS LEAVING ENTERING LEAVIN W21-30A W21-30 W21-30B

MUST EXIT R5-601 (B/W) PRIOR TO

R5-6 (R/B/W) AT EXIT-RAMP AT PRIOR EXIT-RAM + ON-RAMPS WITHIN LANE CLOSURE LANE CLOSURE

# FREEWAY (2+ LANES): SINGLE LEFT LANE CLOSURE (MAINTAIN EXISTING SPEED LIMIT)

DATE

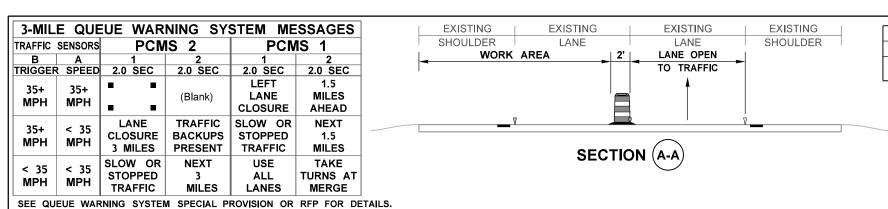
NOT TO SCALE

FILE NAME C:\Users\LintzF\OneDrive - Washington State Department of Transportation\Desktop\Work Zone TCPs\103Fwy1LtLane.dgn TIME 12:49:14 PM FED.AID PROJ.NO. DATE 3/29/2024 10 WASH PLOTTED BY LintzF JOB NUMBER DESIGNED BY ENTERED BY CHECKED BY CONTRACT NO. LOCATION NO. PROJ. ENGR. REGIONAL ADM REVISION DATE ВΥ

Washington State Department of Transportation TYPICAL TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS

PLAN REF NO TC103 1A

Plot 1



RECOMMENDED SIGN SPACING = X (1) FREEWAYS & EXPRESSWAYS 50-75 MPH

(1) ALL SPACING MAY BE ADJUSTED TO ACCOMMODATE INTERCHANGE RAMPS, AT-GRADE INTERSECTIONS AND DRIVEWAYS

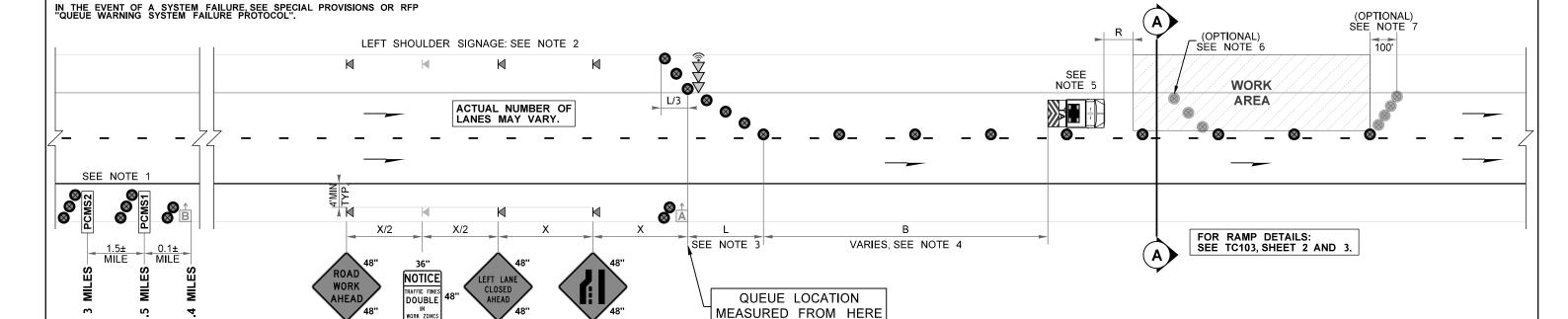
| LONGITUDINAL BUFFER SPACE = B                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |  |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| SPEED (MPH)   | 45  | 50  | 55  | 60  | 65  | 70  | 75  |  |
| B (feet)  | 360 | 425 | 495 | 570 | 645 | 730 | 820 |  |
| Buffer space may be adjusted (±) based on field conditions. |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |  |

SHOULDER CLOSURE TAPER LENGTH = L/3 SHOULDER | SPEED (MPH) | 45 | 50 | 55 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 60 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 < 6' 90 | 120 | 120 | 160 | 160 | 160 6' L/3 (feet) 150 200 200 200 240 240 280 10'

| STATIONARY TRANSPORTABLE ATTENUATOR<br>ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE = R |                          |                      |                       |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| HOST VEHIC<br>LESS THAN  | LE WEIGHT<br>22,000 lbs. | HOST VEHIC<br>22,000 | CLE WEIGHT<br>)+ lbs. |  |  |  |  |
| 45-55 MPH  | 60+ MPH                  | 45-55 MPH            | 60+ MPH               |  |  |  |  |
| 123'   | 172'                     | 100'                 | 150'                  |  |  |  |  |

| LANE CLOSURE TAPER LENGTH = L                           |       |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|---|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| LANE<br>WIDTH   | SPEED | (    |     |     |     |     |     |     | 75  |
| 12'   | L (fe | eet) | 540 | 600 | 680 | 720 | 800 | 840 | 920 |
| Avoid reducing lane closure length on 45+ mph roadways. |       |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

|         | M CHANNE<br>E SPACING |         |
|---------|-----------------------|---------|
| MPH     | TAPER                 | TANGENT |
| 50 - 75 | 40                    | 80      |
| 45      | 30                    | 60      |



# LEGEND:

TEMPORARY SIGN LOCATION (1'MIN HEIGHT)

LOCATE PCMSs PER STD. SPEC 1-10.3(3)C. PCMS MAY BE PLACED ON OPPOSITE SHOULDER WHEN NEEDED, BUT AVOID RAMP GORES, WHEN PCMSs OR TRAFFIC SENSORS PLACED BEHIND BARRIER/GUARDRAIL OR WITHIN CLOSED LANE, TRANSVERSE TRAFFIC DRUMS ARE NOT REQUIRED.

ADJUST QWS COMPONENTS AS NEEDED TO AVOID CONFLICTS WITH TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES, NARROW SHOULDERS, RAMPS, OR TO MAINTAIN VISIBILITY OF SEQUENTIAL ARROW SIGN.

 $\boxtimes$ TEMPORARY SIGN LOCATION (5'MIN HEIGHT)

 $\otimes$ TRAFFIC SAFETY DRUM

QWS TRAFFIC SENSOR

(SEQUENTIAL ARROW SIGN (CONNECTED) TRANSPORTABLE ATTENUATOR (TL-3)

**\*** PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN PCMS

W20-1

120-301 (B/W)

(OPTIONAL)

1. miniPCMS PERMITTED ON 2-LANE FREEWAYS.

W20-5L

2. ON 2-LANE FREEWAYS, LEFT SHOULDER SIGNAGE OPTIONAL IF PAVED SHOULDER WIDTH IS LESS THAN 6 FEET

W4-2L

- 3. IF FEASIBLE, AVOID PLACING LANE CLOSURE OR LANE SHIFT TAPERS WITHIN OR IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING HORIZONTAL CURVES.
- 4. DISTANCE INCREASES AS WORK AREA MOVES DOWNSTREAM.

- 5. RED/WHITE OR BLACK/YELLOW CHEVRON PATTERN OK. ADDITIONAL TRANSPORTABLE ATTENUATORS MAY BE ADDED BEHIND EACH WORK CREW.
- 6. IF USED, PLACE DEVICES TRANSVERSELY ACROSS CLOSED LANES AT 45°± AND 5'SPACING AT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS.

DATE

- 7. IF USED DOWNSTREAM TAPER DEVICE SPACING IS 20'.
- 8. SIGNS ARE BLACK ON ORANGE UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
- 9. PLAN IS APPLICABLE TO LANE CLOSURES OF 7 DAYS OR LESS.

- 10. ADD W21-30-SERIES SIGNS (48"x48", 5' HEIGHT) 500'± PRIOR TO FREQUENT CONSTRUCTION VEHICLES INGRESS/EGRESS INTO THE OPEN LANE(S).
- 11. BICYCLIST ACCOMMODATIONS, WHERE FACILITY OPEN TO BICYCLES: (A) BICYCLES CONTINUE RIDING ON RIGHT SHOULDER ONLY ALONG MAINLINE EXIT-RAMPS AND ON-RAMPS PER STATE LAW.
- (B) BICYCLES PROHIBITED VIA R5-601 & R5-6 SIGNS. PROVIDE SIGNED DETOUR OR ALTERNATIVE ROUTE.
- (C) BICYCLES PROHIBITED VIA R5-601 & R5-6 SIGNS PROVIDE FREE SHUTTLE (WORK TRUCK, VAN, OR BUS OK) + CONTACT INFORMATION OR PHONE BOX (D) ENGINEER TO ACCEPT ANY ALTERNATIVE STRATEGIES.



W21-30B

W21-30

R5-601 (B/W) AT EXIT-RAMP AT PRIOR EXIT-RAM

PRIOR TO

R5-6 (R/B/W) + ON-RAMPS WITHIN LANE CLOSURE LANE CLOSURE

Plot 2

PLAN REF N

TC103

## FREEWAY (2+ LANES): SINGLE LEFT LANE CLOSURE (MAINTAIN EXISTING SPEED LIMIT)

DATE

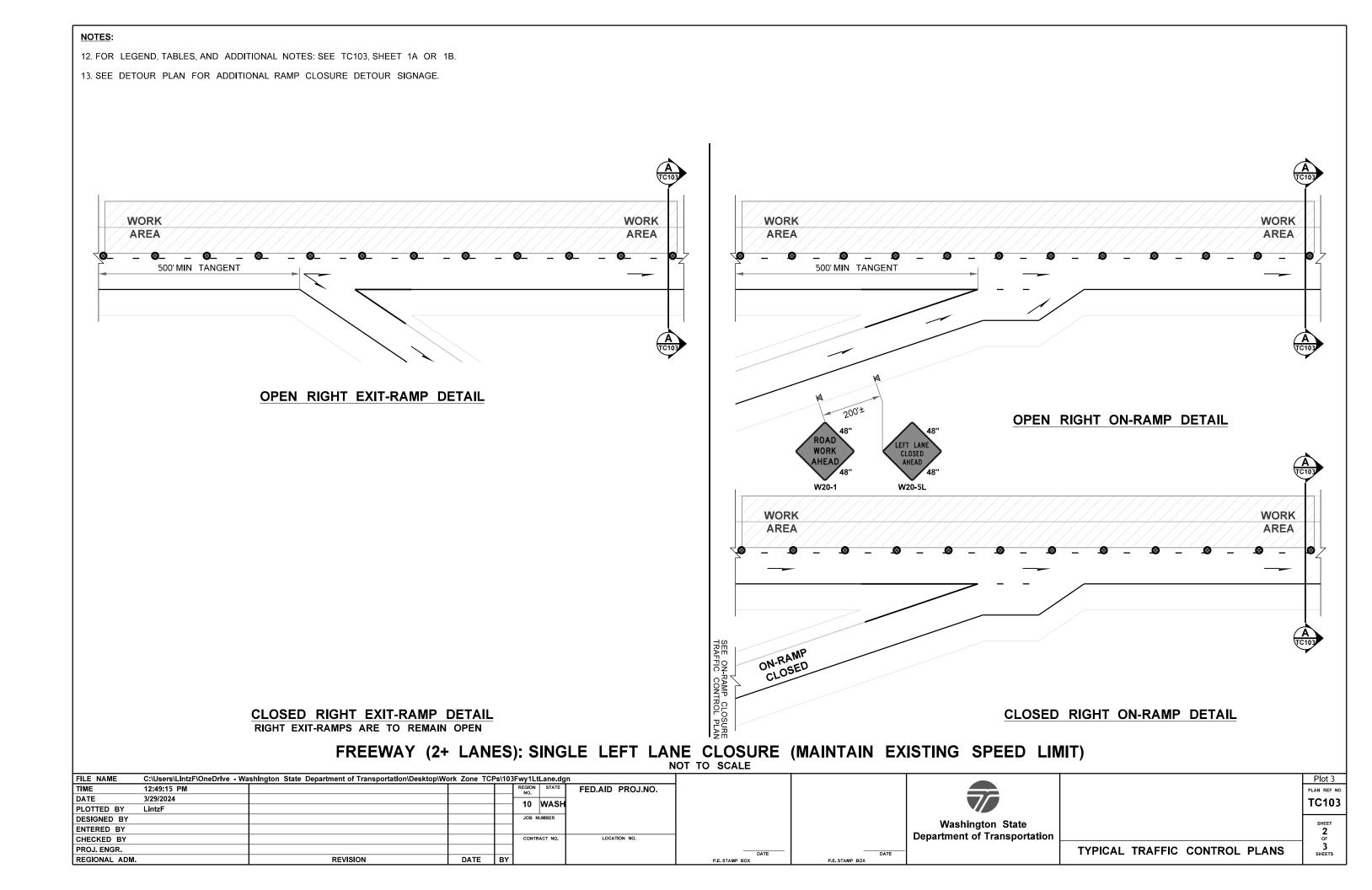
NOT TO SCALE

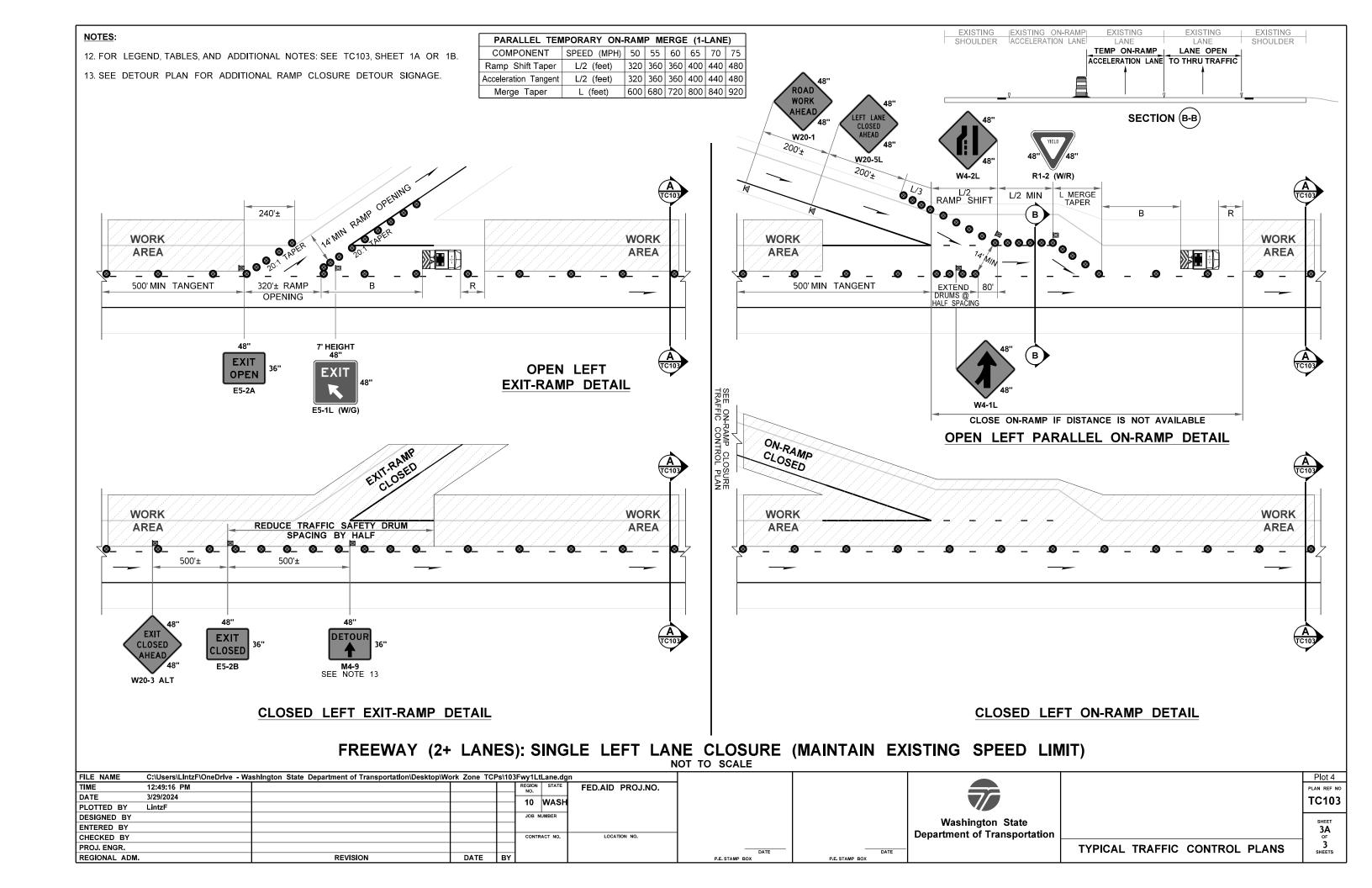
FILE NAME C:\Users\LintzF\OneDrive - Washington State Department of Transportation\Desktop\Work Zone TCPs\103Fwy1LtLane.dgn TIME 12:49:15 PM FED.AID PROJ.NO. DATE 3/29/2024 10 WASH PLOTTED BY LintzF JOB NUMBER DESIGNED BY ENTERED BY CHECKED BY CONTRACT NO. LOCATION NO. PROJ. ENGR. BY REGIONAL ADM REVISION DATE

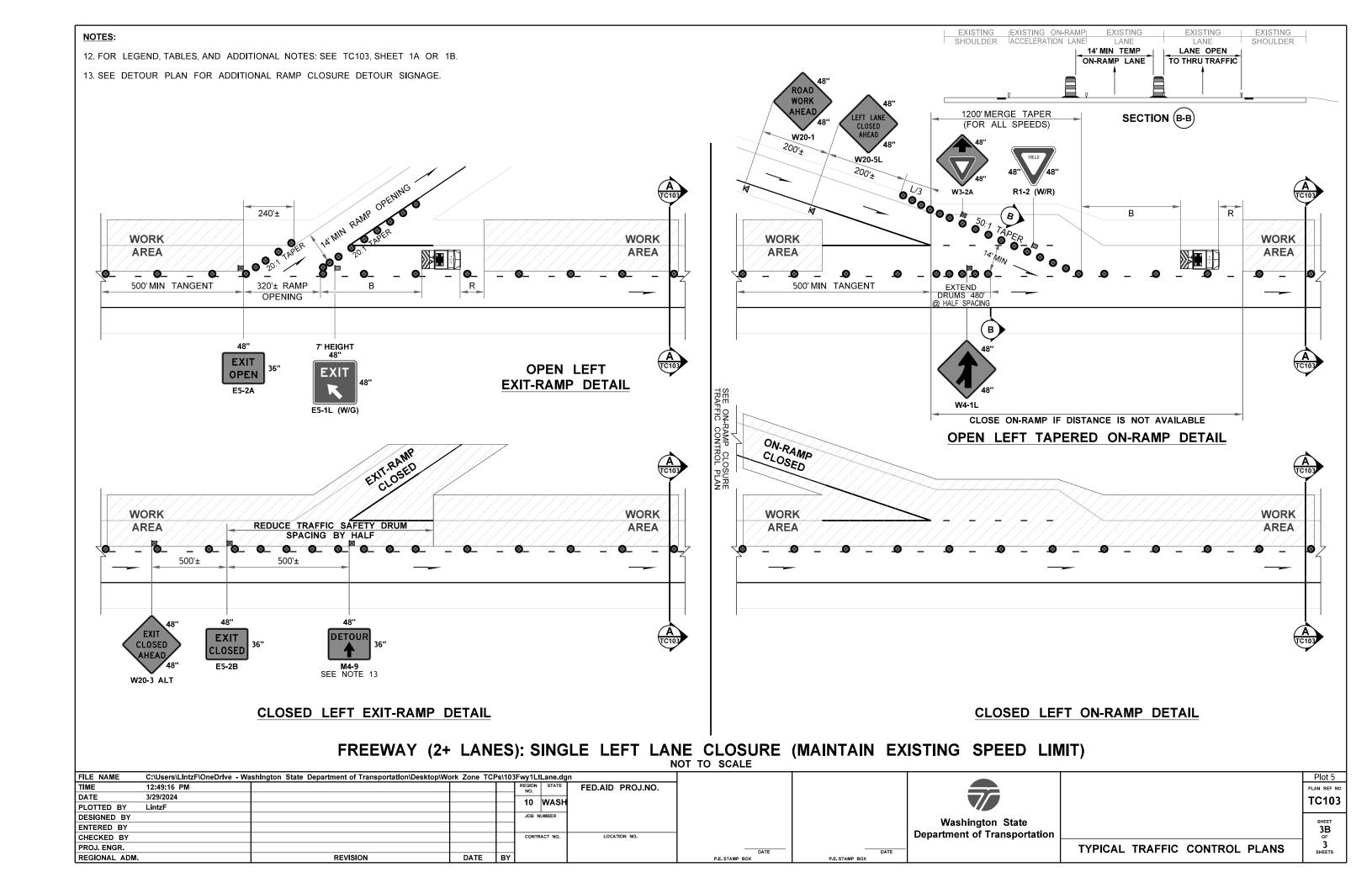
Washington State Department of Transportation

W21-30A

1B 3 TYPICAL TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS







### WORK ZONE MICROSTATION CELLS: Updated work zone cells incorporated (March 2024).

WSDOT CAE automatically updates cell libraries on WSDOT and on-site consultant staff computers (no action needed); however, external users or off-site consultants must manually install them. For additional information e-mail HOCAEHelpDesk@wsdot.wa.gov.

Division 4 in WSDOT Plans Preparation Manual, Section 400.06(29), provides updated work zone cell library policy and information for PS&Es. See https://wsdot.wa.gov/engineering-standards/all-manuals-and-standards/manuals/plans-preparation-manual

### **PLOT USAGE EXPLANATION:**

- Plot 1: Single left freeway lane closure maintaining existing speed limit with single PCMS in advance for queue mitigation.
- Plot 2: 3-Mile Queue Warning System version of single left freeway lane closure maintaining existing speed limit.
- Plot 3: Right ramp details within single left freeway lane closure maintaining existing speed limit.
- Plot 4: Left ramp details, including parallel on-ramp, within single left freeway lane closure maintaining existing speed limit.
- Plot 5: Left ramp details, including tapered on-ramp, within single left freeway lane closure maintaining existing speed limit.

### OTHER QUEUE MITIGATION PLANS: Available in Typical Traffic Control Plan Library

(https://wsdot.wa.gov/engineering-standards/all-manuals-and-standards/plan-sheet-library/work-zone-typical-traffic-control-plans-tcp)

6-Mile Queue Warning System: Plan now separated; see TC151.

6-Mile Smart Work Zone System: See TC161.

9-Mile Smart Work Zone System: See TC171.

### **DESIGNER NOTES:**

- A. Contact Region Transportation Operations to determine if a queuing mitigation system is needed; and if so, which one is appropriate.
- B. Contact Region Transportation Operations to determine if Parallel (Sheet 3A) and/or Tapered (Sheet 3B) temporary left on-ramps are used.
- C. This Typical TCP is not applicable when HOV-restricted or Express Toll Lane(s) are present. Contact Region Transportation Operations for guidance.
- D. These typical traffic control plans (Typical TCPs) may be modified for project-specific, site-specific situations, and/or WSDOT Region Transportation Operations standard practices. Typical TCPs are not "Standard Plans".
- E. Portable Changeable Message Signs (PCMSs) are optional per MUTCD Section 6F.60 and Section 6H and are used to supplement signage and inform motorists of unexpected situations. Thus, if no work zone congestion or queuing is expected, all PCMSs on Sheet 1A may be deleted (just using the temporary signage in advance of lane closure); it's also acceptable to delete the two PCMS-ALT messages and use the PCMS message if desired.
- F. 48"x48" diamond-shaped work zone signs used on freeway mainlines and ramps. Per MUTCD 6H-33, gating temporary signs on both shoulders is Guidance on divided highways and Optional per MUTCD Section 6F.03 P02. Based on engineering judgement, signs on left shoulders is optional on 2-lane freeways with shoulders less than 6' because it is difficult for work crews to install/remove safely and is less critical to have signs gated than on 3-lane or more freeways. If signs are barrier-mounted separating 2-way traffic or on narrow shoulders, a special rectangular-shaped 24"x48" sign should be used. See MUTCD Table 6F-1 for additional temporary sign size information.
- G. Freeway mainline sign spacing may be reduced down to 1000' +/- based on engineering judgement and down to 500' +/- if near interchanges. Along ramps, 200' +/- sign spacing typical but may be reduced farther.
- H. When positioned behind channelizing devices, temporary signs should be mounted at 5' minimum. Per MUTCD 6H-42 Note 4 (Standard), a temporary "EXIT" sign shall be mounted 7' minimum when located in the temporary gore.
- I. Work zone traffic control layout is based on the posted speed limit; for split speed limits (SPEED LIMIT 70 TRUCKS 60), use the higher 70 mph.
- J. Traffic safety drums required on freeway lane closure and lane shift tapers and recommended on tangents per Design Manual 1010.07. On tangents 42" tall channelizing devices, 36" traffic cones, & 28" traffic cones allowable (vertical panel channelizing devices prohibited). Warning lights on channelizing devices being phased out in Washington. Contact Region Transportation Operations for information regarding their standard practices.
- K. Maximum channelizing device spacing table for tangents is based on WAC 468-95-301 and may ALWAYS be reduced.
- L. Sequential arrow signs (arrow boards) are required at each freeway lane closure taper per MUTCD Standard Note 6 on TA-33.
- M. Connected sequential arrow signs are now required on freeways in Washington on new Construction projects (existing projects can still use the conventional sequential arrow sign). Smart sequential arrow signs have communication capabilities—old arrow boards can be retrofitted—to broadcast the status of the arrow display with third-party vendors like Google Maps/Waze and Traffic Management Centers. Include the following General Special Provisions for Materials, Specification, Measurement, and Payment. https://wsdot.wa.gov/publications/fulltext/projectdev/gspspdf/egsp1.pdf
  - \* 1-10.3(3)B(9-35.4).GR1 (Smart Sequential Arrow Sign Materials GSP)
  - \* 1-10.3(3)B(9-35.4).OPT1.2025.GR1 (Smart Sequential Arrow Sign Specifications GSP)
  - \* Measurement and Payment are still hourly per "SEQUENTIAL ARROW SIGN". No new bid item developed.
- N. Longitudinal buffer spaces (B) are optional per MUTCD Section 6C.06 but is desired when practical. Longitudinal buffers are the most adjustable component that may be increased/decreased to move lane closure tapers away from horizontal/vertical curves and from on-ramp merges.
- O. The lateral buffer (transverse distance between open travel lanes and work area) is typically 2 feet on freeways. Actual work area limits may be modified.
- P. Per MUTCD Figure 6C-2, the downstream taper is optional. Eliminating it allows construction vehicles to accelerate out of work area into reopened lane to minimize traffic impacts and increase safety.
- O. A 20:1 tapered temporary exit-ramp is typical, but 15:1 is acceptable. The exit-ramp travel way width may range from 12 to 16 feet.
- R. The on-ramp shift may occur across the paved on-ramp gore at "L/2", but verify the gore's cross-slope is traversable, pavement thickness adequate, and catch basin & ITS boxes are traffic bearing types. This Typical TCP begins the ramp shift at the end of the marked gore for simplicity.
- S. Two types of temporary on-ramp configurations, parallel and tapered. Parallel on-ramp uses a L/2 per lane ramp shift, L/2 MIN acceleration pocket that may be extended when space allows, and L ramp merge taper based on MUTCD Guidance Figure 6H-44. However, a L/2 ramp merge taper is allowable based on engineering judgment, see WSDOT Design Manual Exhibit 1360-17 for guidance. Tapered on-ramp uses a single 50:1 taper (for all speeds) from the end of the marked gore to the end of the merge, see WSDOT Design Manual Exhibit 1360-16 for guidance.
- T. Ramp detour signage is recommended by MUTCD 6C.09, but using alternative routes is acceptable. Contact Region Transportation Operations for their standard practice. Recommended to use route-specific detour signage for significant ramp closures.

FREEWAY (2+ LANES): SINGLE LEFT LANE CLOSURE (MAINTAIN EXISTING SPEED LIMIT)

DO NOT INCLUDE THIS SHEET IN

CONTRACT PS&Es or TCP SUBMITTALS.

Plot 6

TC103

**DESIGNER GUIDANCE** 

INFORMATIONAL USE ONLY