

# Through the Eye of the Needle

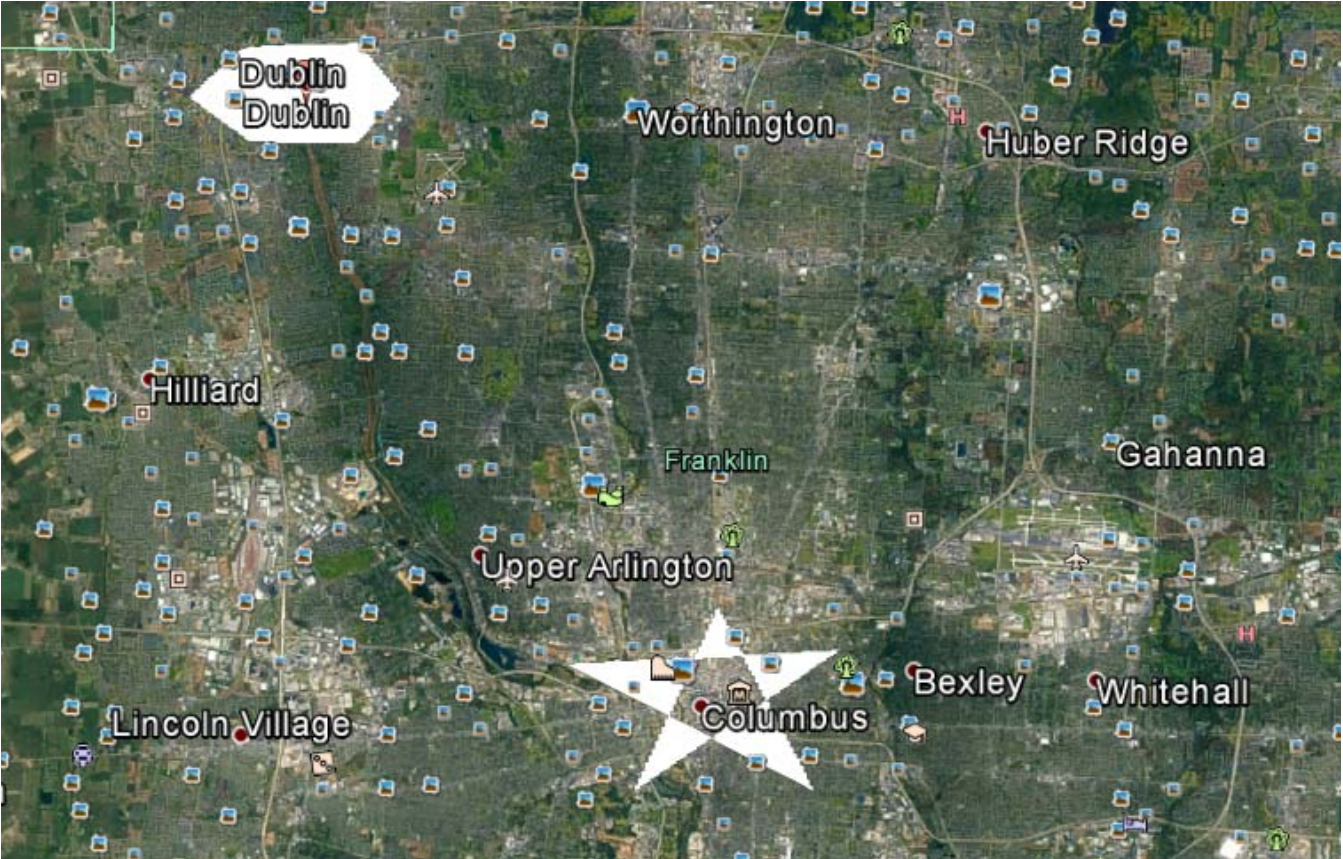
Scioto River Pedestrian Bridge, Dublin Ohio

# Through the Eye of the Needle:



<b>Author:</b>	<b>Dan Fitzwilliam, P.E.   Associate Vice President</b>
<b>Coauthors:</b>	Mirek Olmer   Project Manager Marwan Nader   Principal Engineer
<b>Professional Affiliation:</b>	T.Y. Lin International

# Dublin, Ohio



Dublin is located about 15 miles north west of downtown Columbus, Ohio

# Historic Bridge Street District



The heart of the downtown area is split by the Scioto River

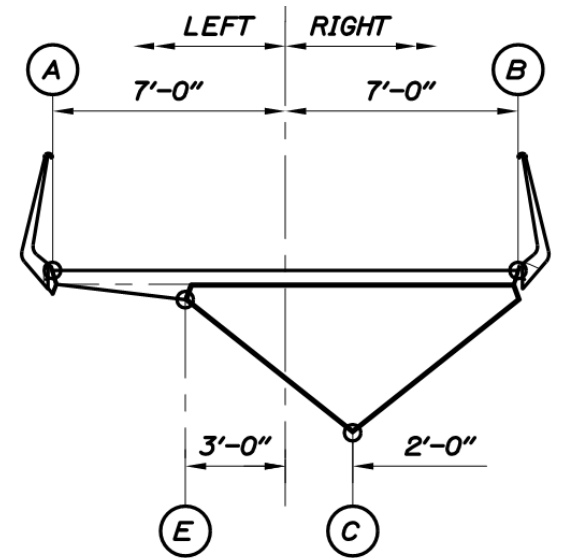
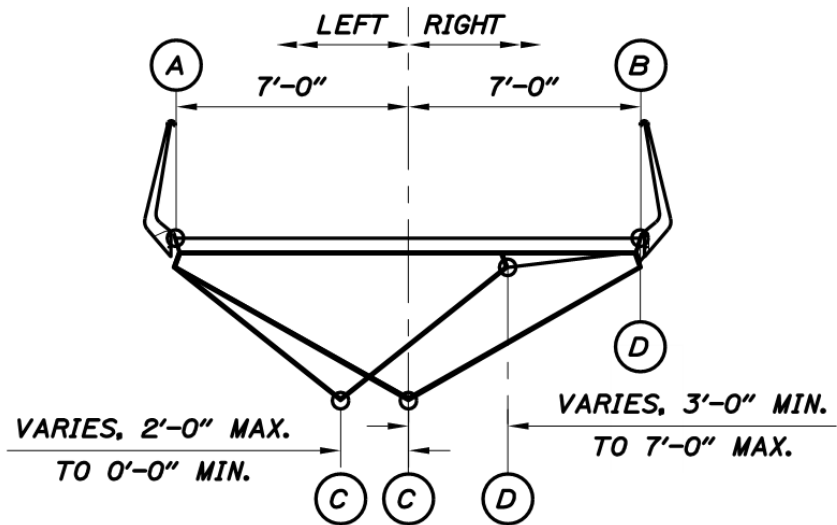
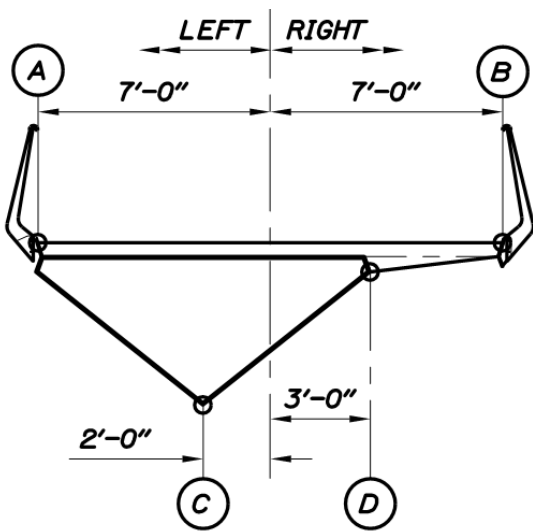
# Scioto River Pedestrian Bridge Project Site



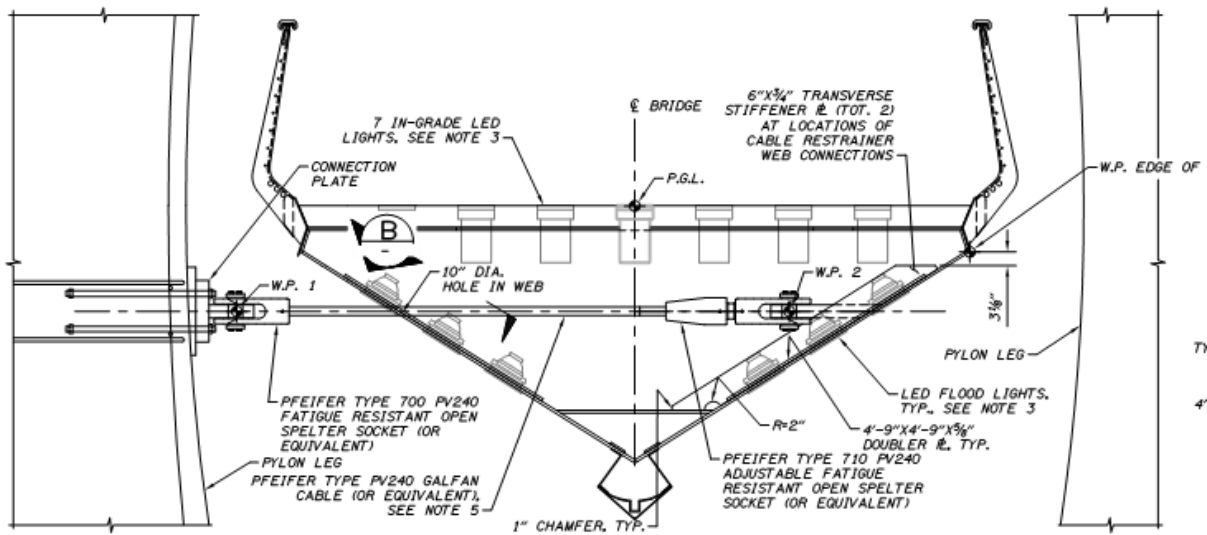
The pedestrian bridge will serve as an iconic City of Dublin landmark – representing connectivity and inclusivity



# Typical Section



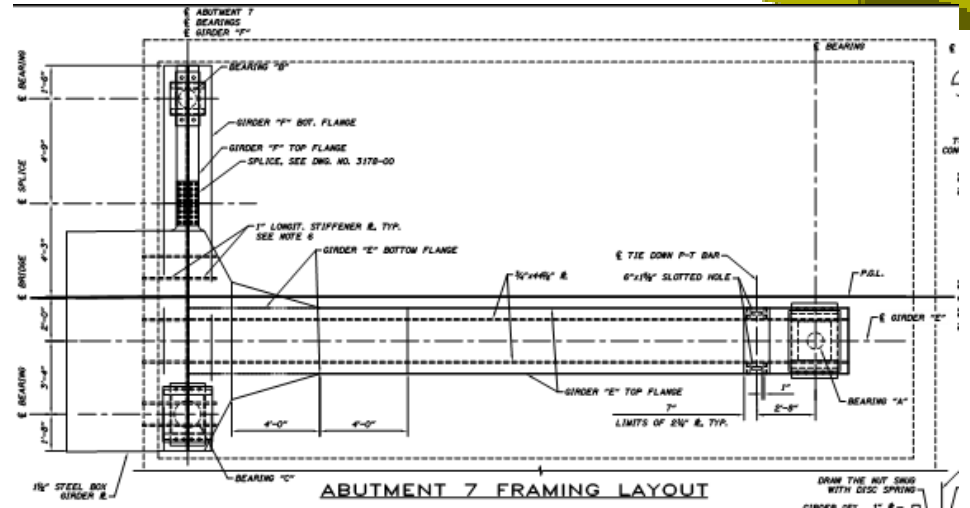
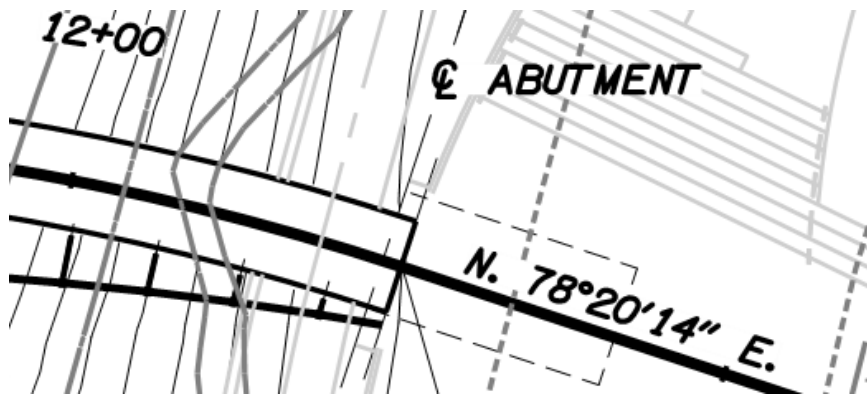
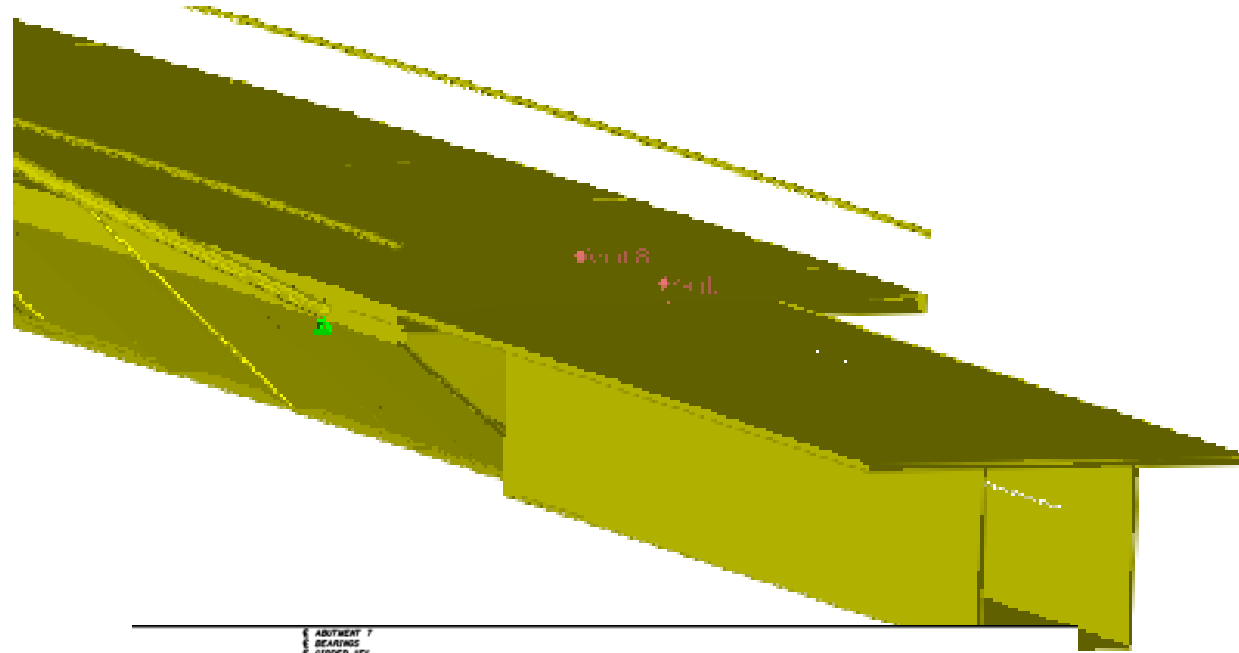
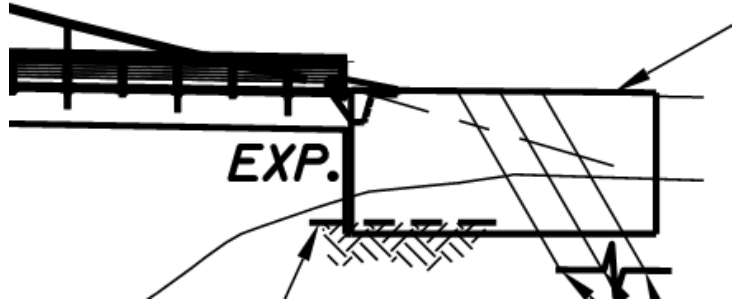
# Pylon Restrainers



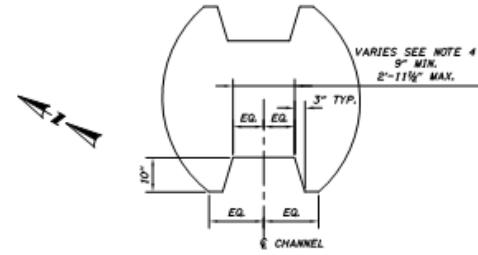
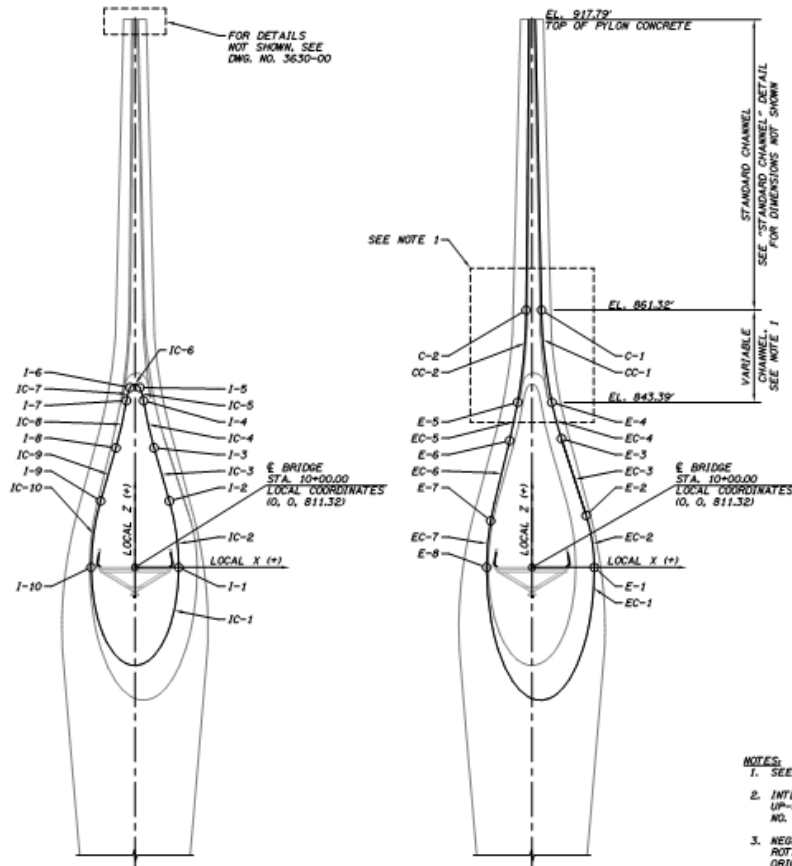
**SUPERSTRUCTURE – PYLON LATERAL SUPPORT ELEVATION**











**STANDARD CHANNEL SECTION**

INTERIOR EYE LINE AND CURVE DATA

CURVE	CURVE TYPE	BEGIN POINT	END POINT	RADI		CENTER POINT		
				R1	R2	X	Y	Z
IC-1	ELLIPSE	I-10	I-1	19.08	8.50	0.00	0.00	811.32
IC-2	CIRCULAR CURVE	I-1	I-2	46.67	-	-38.17	0.00	811.32
IC-3	LINEAR	I-2	I-3	-	-	-	-	-
IC-4	CIRCULAR CURVE	I-3	I-4	78.86	-	77.57	0.00	855.80
IC-5	CIRCULAR CURVE	I-4	I-5	11.26	-	-9.46	0.00	841.95
IC-6	CIRCULAR CURVE	I-5	I-6	1.03	-	0.00	0.00	845.87
IC-7	CIRCULAR CURVE	I-6	I-7	11.26	-	9.46	0.00	841.95
IC-8	CIRCULAR CURVE	I-7	I-8	78.86	-	-77.57	0.00	855.80
IC-9	LINEAR	I-8	I-9	-	-	-	-	-
IC-10	CIRCULAR CURVE	I-9	I-10	46.67	-	38.17	0.00	811.32

EXTERIOR EYE LINE AND CURVE DATA

CURVE	CURVE TYPE	BEGIN POINT	END POINT	RADI		CENTER POINT		
				R1	R2	X	Y	Z
EC-1	ELLIPSE	E-8	E-1	25.83	10.47	1.64	-3.00	811.32
EC-2	CIRCULAR CURVE	E-1	E-2	32.84	-	-20.73	-3.00	811.32
EC-3	LINEAR	E-2	E-3	-	-	-	-	-
EC-4	CIRCULAR CURVE	E-3	E-4	67.70	-	70.14	-3.00	857.12
EC-5	CIRCULAR CURVE	E-5	E-6	113.94	-	-115.00	-3.00	863.12
EC-6	LINEAR	E-6	E-7	-	-	-	-	-
EC-7	CIRCULAR CURVE	E-7	E-8	52.50	-	43.67	-3.00	811.32

- NOTES:**
- SEE "VARIABLE CHANNEL ELEVATION" ON DWG. NO. 3604-00.
  - INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR EYE GEOMETRY DEFINED LOOKING UP-STATION, NEGATIVE Y. SEE LOCAL AXIS DEFINITION ON DWG. NO. 3602-00.
  - NEGATIVE Y SIDE SHOWN ONLY, POSITIVE Y SIDE IS ROTATIONALLY SYMMETRIC ABOUT LOCAL Z AXIS AT COORDINATE ORIGIN (0, 0, 811.32).
  - WIDTH VARIES LINEARLY FROM 9" AT EL. 917.79' TO 2"-11 1/2" AT EL. 861.32'.
  - MAXIMUM DEVIATION FROM THEORETICAL SURFACE SHALL BE 1/4". MAXIMUM ANGLE DEVIATION SHALL BE 2".

INTERIOR EYE POINTS

POINT	X	Y	Z
I-1	8.50	0.00	811.32
I-2	6.68	0.00	824.23
I-3	3.71	0.00	834.54
I-4	1.67	0.00	843.72
I-5	0.95	0.00	846.27
I-6	-0.95	0.00	846.27
I-7	-1.67	0.00	843.72
I-8	-3.71	0.00	834.54
I-9	-6.68	0.00	824.23
I-10	-8.50	0.00	811.32

EXTERIOR EYE POINTS

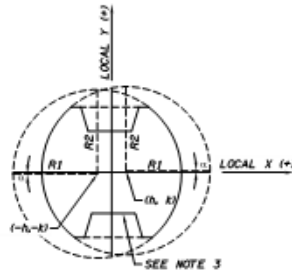
POINT	X	Y	Z
E-1	12.11	-3.00	811.32
E-2	10.52	-3.00	821.41
E-3	5.71	-3.00	836.33
E-4	3.85	-3.00	843.39
E-5	-2.78	-3.00	843.39
E-6	-4.35	-3.00	835.93
E-7	-7.32	-3.00	823.84
E-8	-8.83	-3.00	811.32

**INTERIOR EYE GEOMETRY EXTERIOR EYE GEOMETRY**

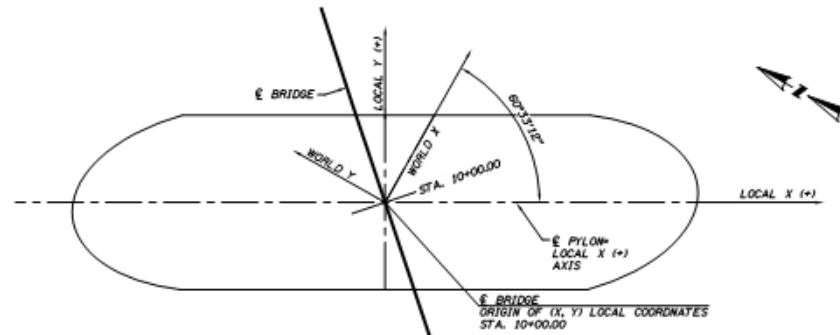
DO NOT SCALE THIS DRAWING. FOLLOW DIMENSIONS INDICATED.

**NOTES:**

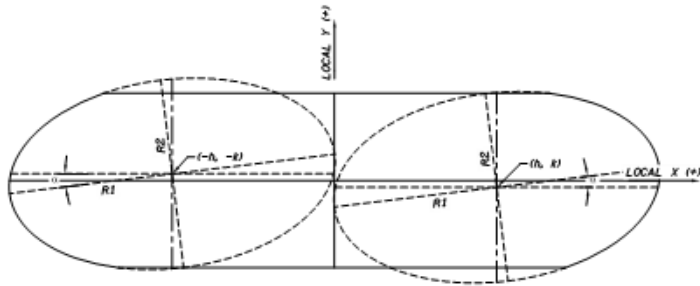
- SECTION GEOMETRY IS DEFINED IN THE X-Y PLANE IN THE FORM OF EQUATIONS. THE EXTERIOR ROUNDED SHAPES ARE DEFINED BY AN ELLIPSE WITH THE CENTER AT (0, 0) WITH A PRIMARY AXIS OF RADIUS "R1" AND A SECONDARY AXIS OF RADIUS "R2". EACH ELLIPSE IS ROTATED ABOUT THE Z-AXIS WITH AN ANGLE "α". WHERE THE ELLIPSE CROSSES THE PLANES Y=-5 AND Y=5 THEY ARE TRIMMED TO A FLAT PLANE BETWEEN ELEVATIONS 745.00 AND 843.39. PYLON THICKNESS VARIES LINEARLY ABOVE ELEVATION 843.39 PER "SIDE ELEVATION" AS SHOWN ON DWG. NO. 3601-00.
- POSITIVE "α" IS DEFINED AS COUNTER CLOCKWISE ABOUT THE CENTER OF EACH ELLIPSE (0, 0).
- FOR INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR EYE GEOMETRY SEE DWG. NO. 3603-00.
- THE SECTIONS SHOWN ARE REPRESENTATIVE OF SECTIONS AT THE BASE, MIDDLE, AND TOP OF THE PYLON.
- FOR LOCATIONS OF CONTROL POINTS A THROUGH G SEE DWG. NO. 3601-00.
- FOR LOCATION AND RADIi OF CIRCULAR CURVE 1 AND CIRCULAR CURVE 2 SEE DWG. NO. 3601-00.



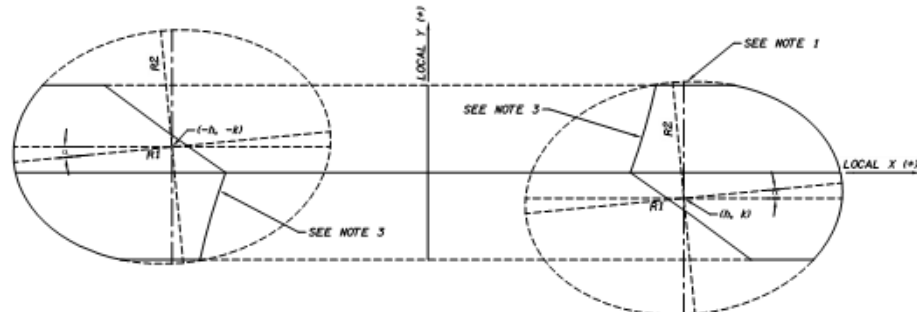
**REPRESENTATIVE SECTION NEAR TOP**



**LOCAL COORDINATE DEFINITION PLAN**



**REPRESENTATIVE SECTION NEAR BASE**

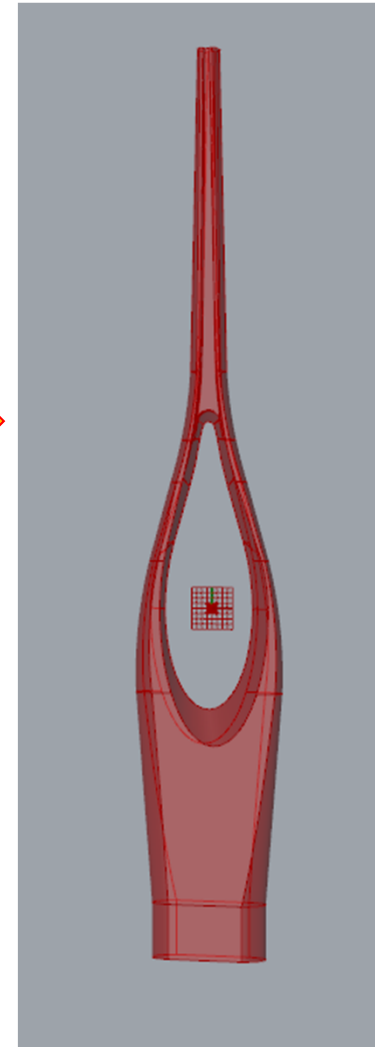
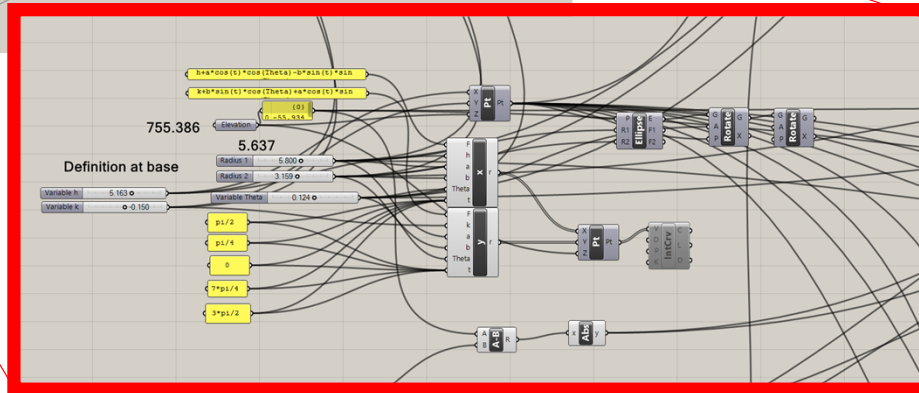
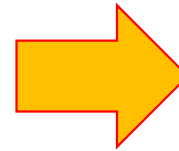
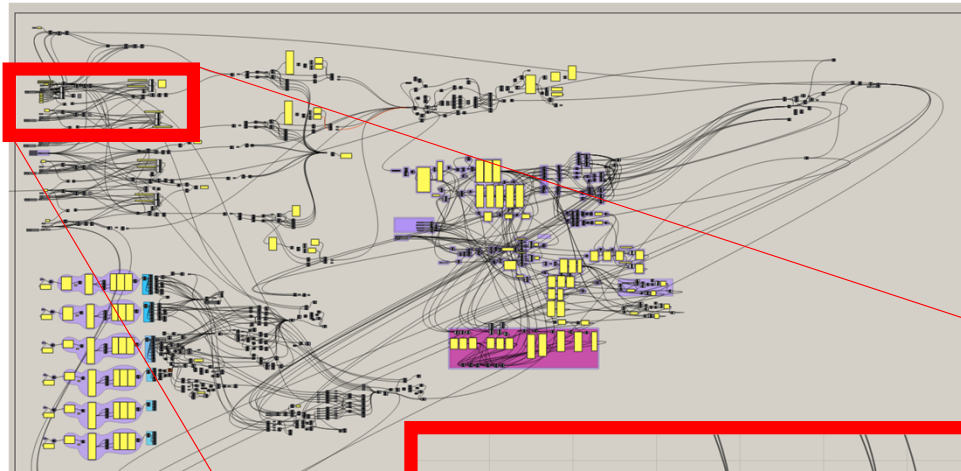


**REPRESENTATIVE SECTION NEAR MIDDLE**

DO NOT SCALE THIS DRAWING. FOLLOW DIMENSIONS INDICATED.

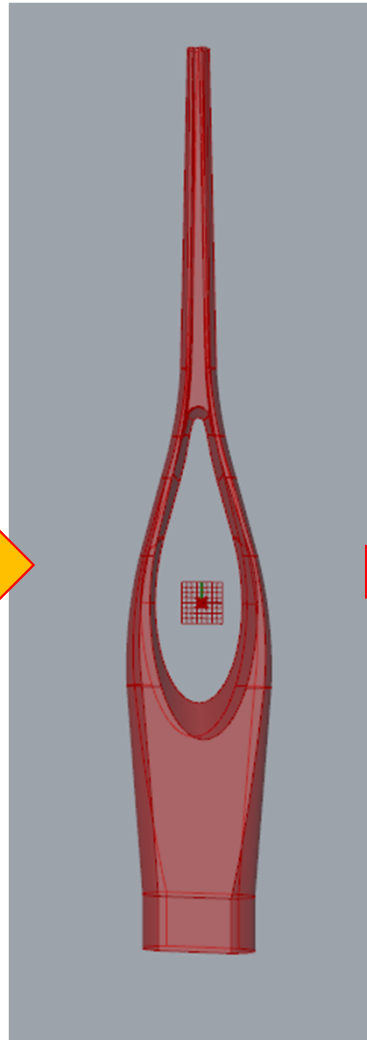
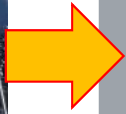
PYLON EXTERIOR GEOMETRY CONTROL TABLE													
CONTROL POINT	(A)	A—B VARIATION	(B)	B—C VARIATION	(C)	C—D VARIATION	(D)	D—E VARIATION	(E)	E—F VARIATION	(F)	F—G VARIATION	(G)
EL.	745.000	—	755.386	—	795.386	—	820.386	—	835.386	—	857.320	—	917.790
h (ft)	5.163	—	5.163	LINEAR	8.534	CIRCULAR CURVE 1	7.000	LINEAR	2.750	CIRCULAR CURVE 2	-0.450	LINEAR	-0.481
k (ft)	-0.150	—	-0.150	LINEAR	-0.800	LINEAR	-1.250	LINEAR	-0.878	LINEAR	-0.423	LINEAR	0.000
R1 (ft)	5.800	—	5.800	—	5.800	LINEAR	4.810	—	4.810	LINEAR	4.000	LINEAR	2.694
R2 (ft)	3.159	—	3.159	LINEAR	4.000	LINEAR	4.750	—	4.750	LINEAR	3.850	LINEAR	2.694
α (rad)	0.124	—	0.124	LINEAR	0.000	—	0.000	—	0.000	—	0.000	—	0.000
α (deg)	7.105	—	7.105	LINEAR	0.000	—	0.000	—	0.000	—	0.000	—	0.000

# Parametric 3D geometric control





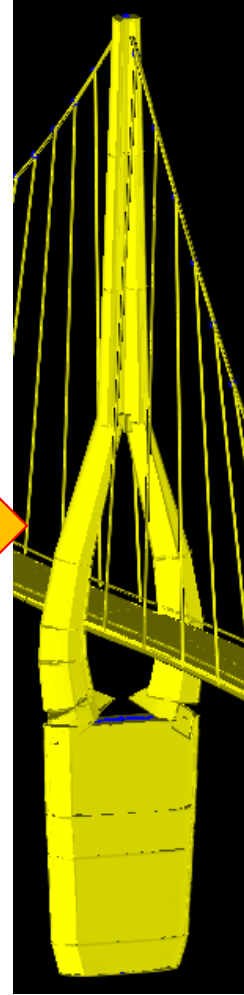
Architectural  
model



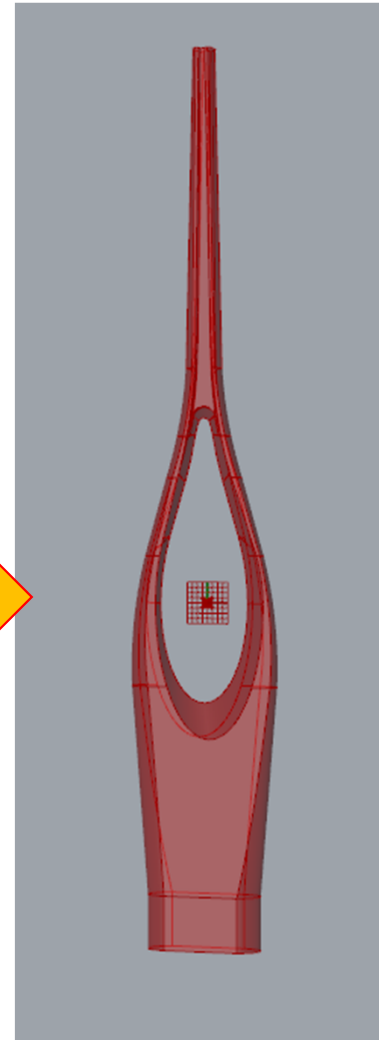
Mathematical  
model



Physical  
model

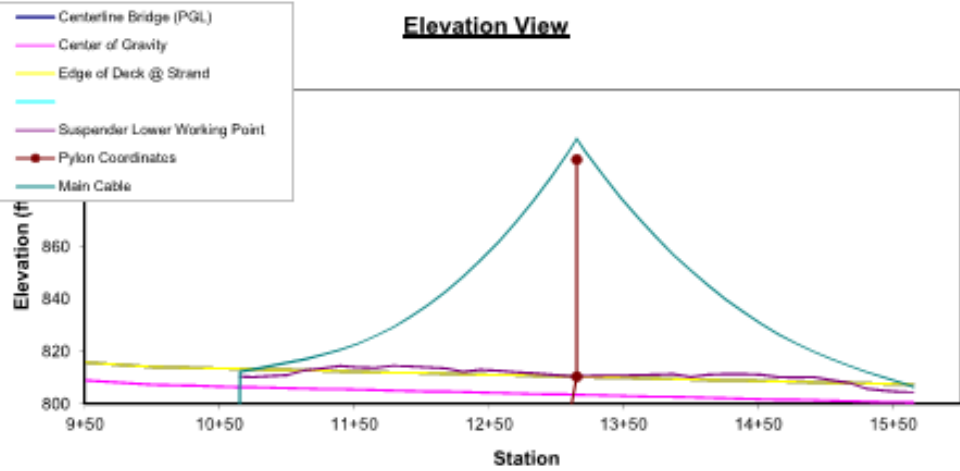


Analysis  
model

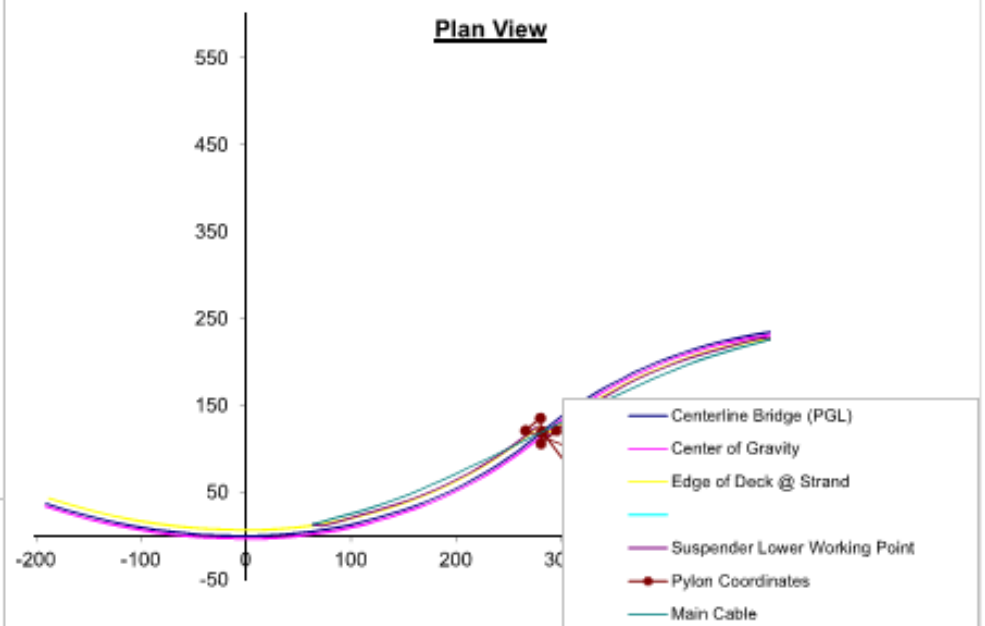


Mathematical  
model

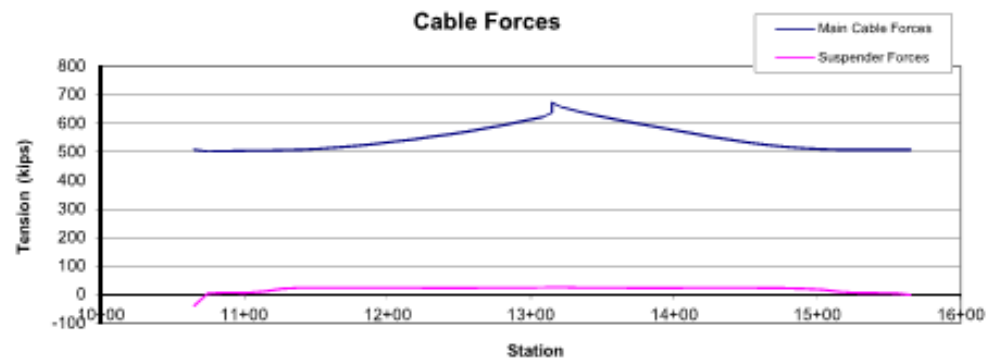
**Elevation View**

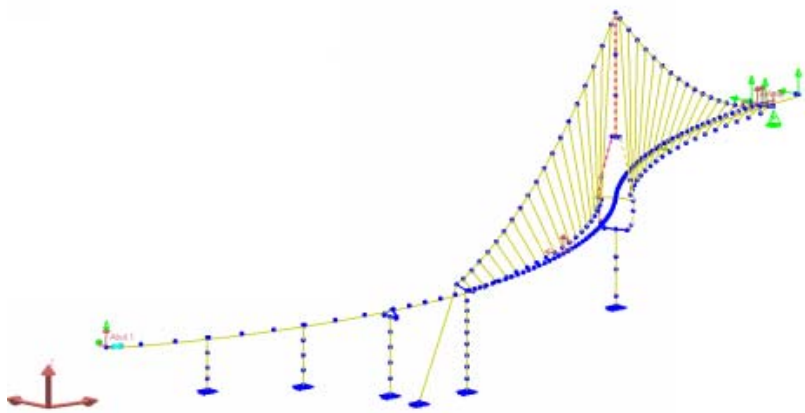


**Plan View**

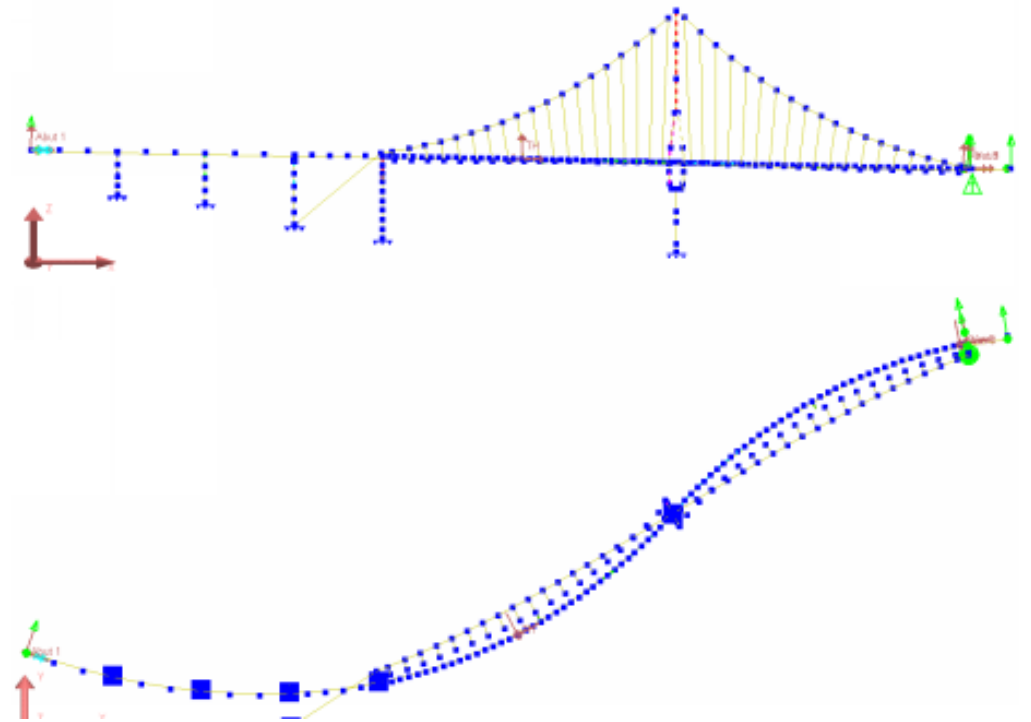


**Cable Forces**





FE Model for Dublin Pedestrian Bridge in LARSA







**Views of the 1:15 scale sectional model in the wind tunnel**

Iconic Scioto River Pedestrian Bridge

Project #1600463

Figure 3-1

November 14, 2016





**Views of the sectional model with guide vane**

Iconic Scioto River Pedestrian Bridge

Project #1600463

Figure 3-3

November 14, 2016

