

# Slide-In Bridge Construction (SIBC)



## FHWA SIBC Cost Estimation Tool Western Bridge Engineers Seminar

Presented By: **AJ Yates, PE, CBI**  
**Michael Baker International**  
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## Project Team

- ❖ Leidos and Michael Baker International
  - ❖ AJ Yates – Lead Investigator
  - ❖ Eric Perry – Program Manager
- ❖ Federal Highway Administration
  - ❖ Laura Lawndy – Contracting Officer Representative
  - ❖ Romeo Garcia – Technical Representative



## Project Team

- ❖ Technical Working Group
  - ❖ James Nelson – Iowa DOT
  - ❖ Tony Lesch – Minnesota DOT
  - ❖ Albert Nako – Oregon DOT
  - ❖ Becky Nix – Utah DOT
  - ❖ James Luebke – Wisconsin DOT

## Project Scope

- ❖ Develop a cost estimation tool to facilitate the preparation of construction cost estimate for SIBC Projects

## Deliverables

- ❖ Spreadsheet (xlsx)
- ❖ Guidelines (pdf)





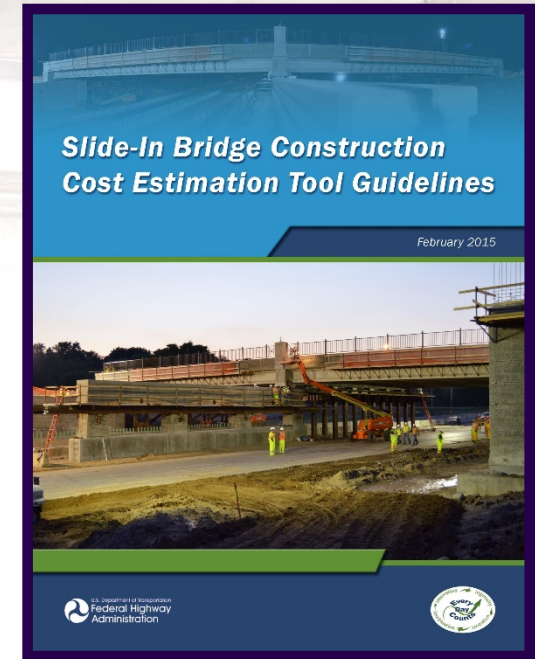
## FHWA SIBC Cost Estimation Tool

### ❖ Guidelines

[http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/construction/sibc/pubs/costest/sibc\\_costest.pdf](http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/construction/sibc/pubs/costest/sibc_costest.pdf)

### ❖ Spreadsheet

[http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/construction/sibc/pubs/costest/sibc\\_costest.xlsx](http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/construction/sibc/pubs/costest/sibc_costest.xlsx)



## Slide-In Bridge Construction Overview



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### ❖ Benefits

- Enhanced safety to both construction crews and traveling public
- Shortened on-site construction time
- Reduced mobility impacts
- Improved quality
- Improved constructability

## Slide-In Bridge Construction Overview

### ❖ Limitations

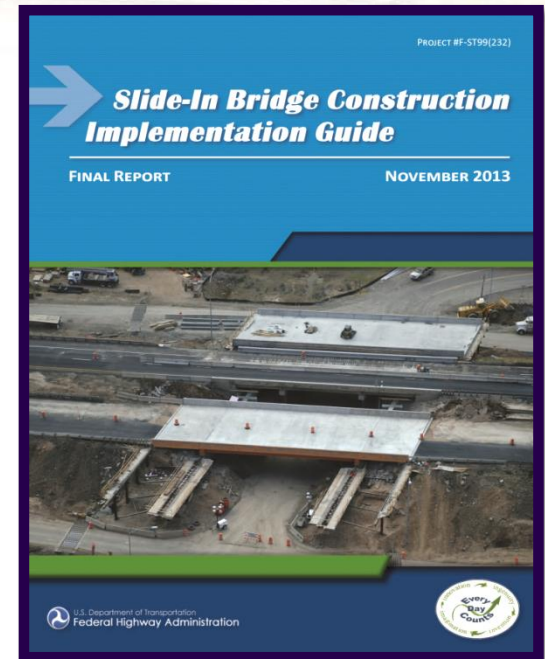
- Limited right-of-way (ROW) for staging
- Geometric constraints
- Lack of SIBC experience
- Profile changes
- Utility impacts



## FHWA SIBC Implementation Guide

[http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/construction/sibc/pubs/sibc\\_guide.pdf](http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/construction/sibc/pubs/sibc_guide.pdf)

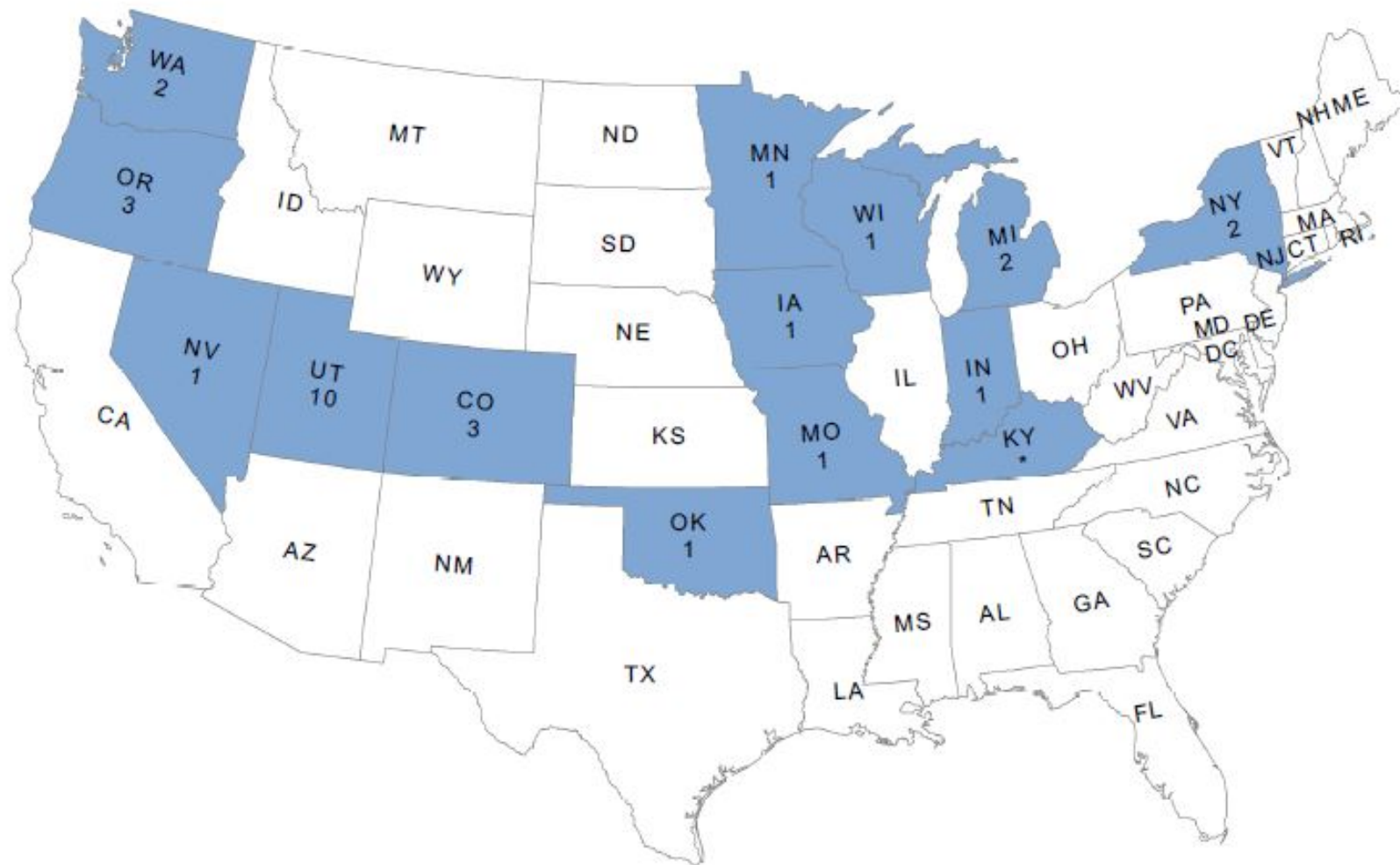
- ❖ Development Team
  - Utah Department of Transportation
  - Michael Baker International
  - H. Boyle Engineering
  - Ralph L. Wadsworth



## Data Collection

- ❖ Identified 29 completed SIBC projects nationwide
  - 22 D-B-B, 7 D-B
  - Project Cost Forms
- ❖ Data Reliability





\*Milton-Madison Bridge Shares a Border With Kentucky

No SIBC Projects in Alaska or Hawaii

# DATA COLLECTION

Criterion	Range of Values	Average
Year Constructed	2009 to 2014	N/A
Project Duration (months)	2 to 19	9
Closure Duration (hours)	14 to 1,128	178
Estimated Bridge Cost without SIBC (\$)	\$795k to \$25M	\$4.8M
Slide Cost (\$)	\$74k to \$2.7M	\$475k
Ratio of Slide Cost to Estimated Bridge Cost without SIBC (%)	1.2% to 28.4%	15.6%
Schedule Reduction (Days)	36 to 365	151



## Estimation Approaches

### ❖ Statistical Modeling

- $ax + by + cz \dots = E$

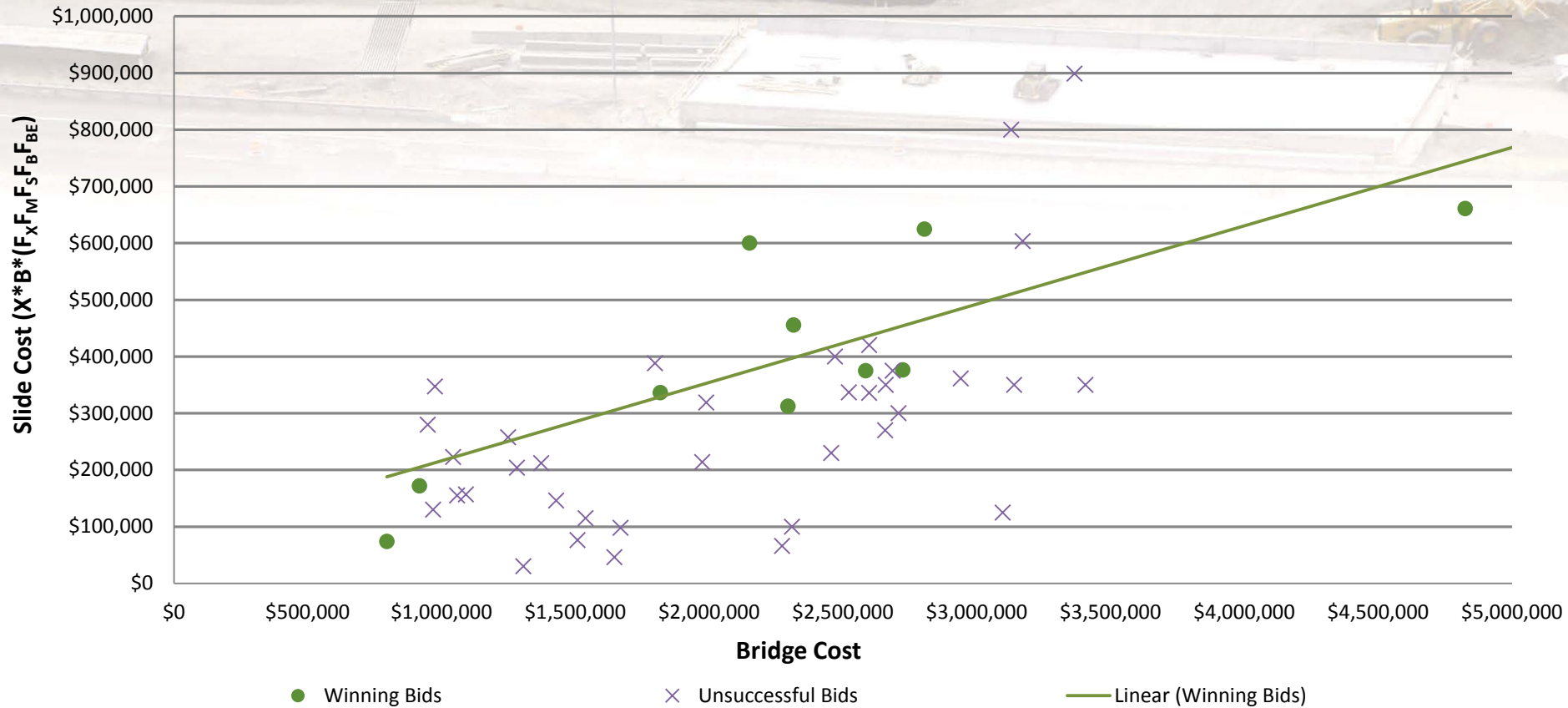
### ❖ Summation of Costs

- $\sum(x + y + z \dots) = E$

### ❖ Factored Bridge Cost

- $XB(f_1f_2f_3 \dots f_n) = E$

## Bridge Cost vs. Slide Cost



# METHODOLOGY

## Estimated Slide Cost

$$(1 + C) * X * B * (F_X F_M F_S F_B F_{BE})$$

**C** = Construction Contingency (%)

**X** = Estimated Bridge Cost Without SIBC (\$)

**B** = Base Slide Cost Factor

**F** = Cost Adjustment Factor Based on Slide Characteristics

## Additional Construction Cost Inputs

$$S + D$$

**S** = Additional Site Costs Required for SIBC (\$)

**D** = Additional Bridge Construction Costs Required for SIBC (\$)

## Additional Project Cost Inputs

$$A + I$$

**A** = Additional Administrative Costs Required for SIBC (\$)

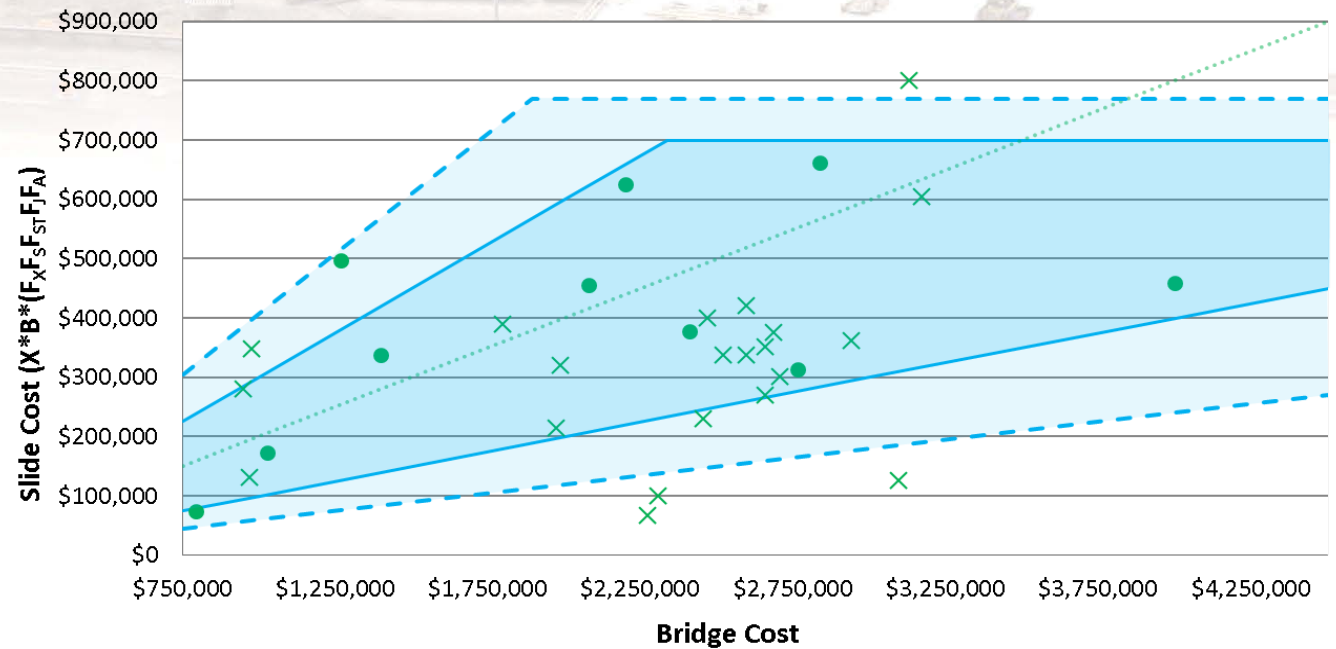
**I** = Incentives/Disincentives (\$)

## Total Estimated SIBC Cost

$$E$$

**E** = Estimated Cost of SIBC (\$)

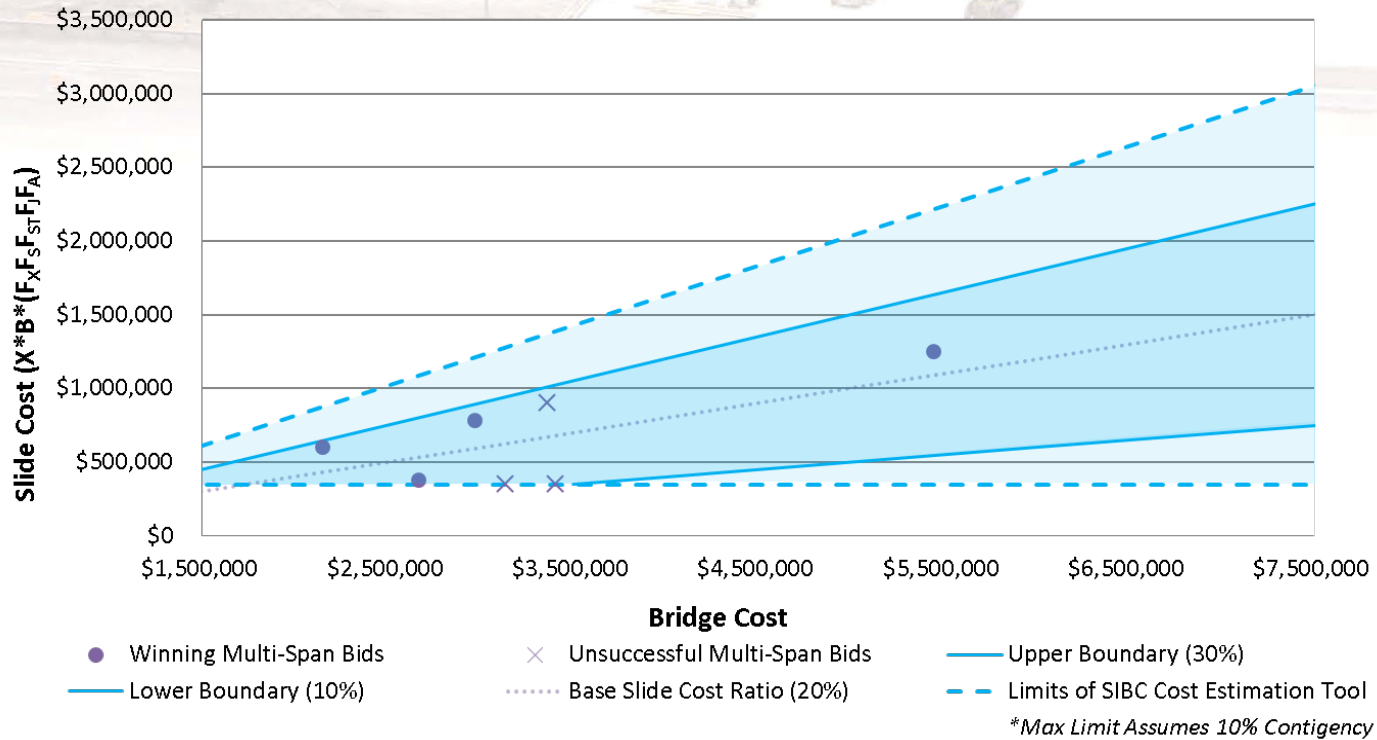
## Single Span Bridges



- Winning Single-Span Bids
  - ✕ Unsuccessful Single-Span Bids
  - Lower Boundary (10%)
  - Upper Boundary (30%)
  - ⋯ Base Slide Cost Ratio (20%)
  - - - Limits of SIBC Cost Estimation Tool
- \*Max Limit Assumes 10% Contingency*



## Multi-Span Bridges



## Cost Adjustment Factors

- ❖ Agency Experience
- ❖ Materials
- ❖ Site Complexity
- ❖ Bridge Complexity
- ❖ Bidding Environment

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## Total Estimated SIBC Cost

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**E** = Estimated Cost of SIBC (\$)

# SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

