

## A

Abandon existing manholes .....	7-18
Abbreviations .....	1-1
<b>Acceptance of Aggregate (Section 3-04)</b> .....	3-11
Acceptance of work, final .....	1-31, 1-97
Access to work, inspection .....	1-30, 6-102
Acquisition of quarry and pit sites .....	3-4
Adjusting, manholes and catch basins .....	7-18
pin nuts, anchor bolts, shoes .....	6-120
sprinklers .....	8-29
Admixtures for concrete .....	6-8, 9-119, 9-120, 9-123
Aeration, equipment for .....	2-18
Age, concrete piling (strength) .....	9-71
concrete pipe for shipment .....	9-35
<b>Aggregates (Section 9-03)</b> .....	9-8
bituminous surface treatment .....	9-13
cement concrete pavement .....	5-36, 9-8
fineness modulus .....	9-9
HMA .....	9-16
nonstatistical acceptance .....	3-11
statistical acceptance .....	3-12
stockpiling .....	3-6
washed .....	3-8
Air-entrained concrete, for pavement .....	5-2
Alignment and grade, steel structures .....	6-113
Alkaline soil or water, concrete exposed to .....	6-23
Alkali Silica Reactive (ASR) aggregates .....	9-8
American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) .....	1-1
American Railway Engineering and Maintenance Association (AREMA) .....	1-1
American Society for Testing and Materials International (ASTM) .....	1-1
Anchor bolts, placed in concrete structure .....	6-64
in steel structure .....	6-120
Annealing, eyebars .....	6-107
Anti-stripping additive .....	5-32, 9-7
Approaches to movable spans .....	6-2
Approval of, materials .....	1-24, 1-34
working drawings .....	1-28, 6-2
Archaeological and historical objects .....	1-64
Arch, pipe, structural plate .....	7-10
Asphalt, basis of measurement .....	1-87
certification of shipment .....	9-7
curb, gutter .....	8-33
samples .....	9-7
tack coat .....	5-20
waterproofing .....	6-166, 9-73
Assignment of contract .....	1-75
Audits .....	1-103

---

Authority of engineer and inspector .....	1-28
<b>Award and Execution of Contract (Section 1-03) .....</b>	<b>1-16</b>

**B**

Backfill abutments, inverts, piers, walls, etc.....	2-30
Backfill, gravel.....	9-22
for drains .....	9-22
for drywells .....	9-23
for foundations .....	9-21
for pipe zone bedding .....	9-22
for sand drains.....	9-23
for walls.....	9-22
Backfilling.....	2-30
bridges and trestles .....	2-17
cribbing.....	8-106
irrigation system.....	8-29
manholes and catch basins .....	7-18
pipe.....	7-26
structural plate pipe, arch, and underpass .....	7-11
unsuitable foundation .....	2-16
Ballast .....	9-18
<b>Ballast and Crushed Surfacing (Section 4-04).....</b>	<b>4-4</b>
Barricades, concrete pavement .....	5-49
Bars, dowel .....	5-45
reinforcing.....	6-65, 9-57
Base, crushed surfacing .....	4-4, 9-18
gravel base.....	4-2, 9-19
Beam guardrail.....	8-44, 9-100
Bearing tests.....	2-35
Bearing values, timber piles.....	6-139
Bedding, pipe.....	7-24
Beginning of work .....	1-77
Bending steel reinforcing bars .....	6-65, 9-57
Bents, framed.....	6-125
Bid, consideration of.....	1-16
deposit .....	1-11, 1-18
identical .....	1-16
proposal .....	1-3
Bidder.....	1-4
causes for disqualification .....	1-15
prequalification of .....	1-7
<b>Bid Procedures and Conditions (Section 1-02).....</b>	<b>1-7</b>
<b>Bituminous Materials (Section 9-02).....</b>	<b>9-4</b>
<b>Bituminous Surface Treatment (Section 5-02) .....</b>	<b>5-9</b>
Bolts .....	9-52
Bolts, anchor, for concrete, steel, and timber structures	
anchor bolts .....	9-54
anchor for concrete.....	6-64
high-strength.....	9-52
timber structure .....	6-124

unfinished .....	9-52
washers .....	9-53
Borrow, and borrow sites .....	2-13, 2-18
select .....	2-18
Box girder cell, drainage of .....	6-65
Bridge approach embankment, definition .....	1-4
backfill .....	2-17
compacted .....	2-17
<b>Bridge Railings (Section 6-06)</b> .....	6-143
Buildings, use of .....	1-24
Burlap cloth .....	9-119

## C

Calendar days .....	1-77
Camber diagram, structural steel .....	6-113
timber trusses .....	6-127
Catch basins .....	7-17
<b>Cement Concrete Driveway Entrances (Section 8-06)</b> .....	8-36
<b>Cement Concrete Pavement Rehabilitation (Section 5-01)</b> .....	5-1
<b>Cement Concrete Pavement (Section 5-05)</b> .....	5-36
cold weather .....	5-49
curing .....	5-48, 5-49
dowel bars .....	5-45, 9-59
equipment .....	5-37
finishing .....	5-45
joints .....	5-44
mixing for structures .....	6-4, 6-6
proportioning materials .....	5-36
repair defective slabs .....	5-50
subgrade .....	5-42
surface smoothness .....	5-46
thickness, penalty for lack of .....	5-53
tie bars .....	5-45, 9-60
<b>Cement Concrete Sidewalks (Section 8-14)</b> .....	8-54
Cementitious .....	5-36
Cement, portland .....	9-2
acceptance of .....	9-3
<b>Chain Link Fence and Wire Fence (Section 8-12)</b> .....	8-48
Changed conditions .....	1-23
Change order .....	1-20
Check dams .....	8-9, 9-86, 9-87
Chlorination .....	7-39
Claims .....	1-101, 1-104
<b>Cleaning Existing Drainage Structures (Section 7-07)</b> .....	7-22
Cleanup, final .....	3-2
final for structures .....	6-3
<b>Clearing, Grubbing, and Roadside Cleanup (Section 2-01)</b> .....	2-1
clearing and grubbing .....	2-1
Clearing site for structures .....	6-1
Cofferdams, shoring .....	2-33

Cold weather work/unfavorable weather .....	5-31
concrete .....	6-18
concrete pavement .....	5-49
HMA .....	5-31
surfacing .....	4-6
Collusion, noncollusion declaration .....	1-11
Compacting, HMA .....	5-26
concrete .....	5-42
embankment .....	2-13
subgrade .....	2-25
surfacing .....	4-5
Compaction control tests .....	2-15
Completion date of contract .....	1-4, 1-78
Compost .....	9-83
Concrete .....	6-4
air-entrained .....	6-14
blocks .....	9-74
cement concrete pavement .....	5-36
cement proportions for classes .....	6-6
consistency .....	5-37, 6-14
curbs .....	8-32
curing, pavement .....	5-48
curing, structures .....	6-28
exposed to alkaline soils or sea water .....	6-23
finishing concrete surfaces, structures .....	6-33
finishing on pavement .....	5-45
foundation seals .....	6-21
hand mixing .....	6-10
lean concrete .....	6-8
mixing for pavement .....	5-41
mixing for structures .....	6-5, 6-6
piling, cast-in-place .....	6-131, 9-71
pipe, culvert .....	9-34
pipe, drain .....	9-32
placed in cold or freezing weather .....	5-49, 6-18
placed in hot weather .....	6-18
placed under water .....	6-21
placing, maximum time between layers .....	6-16
precast concrete piles .....	6-132
rubble .....	9-27
spillways .....	8-32
surface finish, class 1 .....	6-33
surface finish, class 2 .....	6-34
transit-mixed, minimum/maximum revolutions .....	6-9
vibration of .....	5-42, 6-23
Concrete barrier, air-entrained .....	6-185
<b>Concrete Barrier (Section 6-10) .....</b>	<b>6-185</b>
<b>Concrete Curing Materials and Admixtures (Section 9-23) .....</b>	<b>9-119</b>
Concrete inlet .....	7-17
<b>Concrete Patching Material, Grout, and Mortar (Section 9-20) .....</b>	<b>9-114</b>

<b>Concrete Slope Protection (Section 8-16)</b> .....	8-58
<b>Concrete Structures (Section 6-02)</b> .....	6-4
Conformity with and deviations from plans .....	1-29
<b>Construction Geosynthetic (Section 2-12) (Section 9-33)</b> .....	2-41, 9-194
Construction geotextile bid items.....	2-43
Construction Geotextile for Ditch Lining .....	2-41
Construction Geotextile for Permanent Erosion Control.....	2-41
Construction Geotextile for Separation.....	2-41
Construction Geotextile for Soil Stabilization .....	2-41
Construction Geotextile for Underground Drainage .....	2-41
Construction stakes .....	1-29
Contract bond.....	1-4, 1-17
Contract, definition .....	1-4
additions/alterations of work.....	1-20
assigning.....	1-75
award of.....	1-16
completion date .....	1-78
execution of.....	1-17
extensions of time.....	1-80
failure to execute .....	1-17
intent of .....	1-19
liquidated damages, overrun of time .....	1-82
subletting .....	1-73
termination .....	1-83
Contraction joints.....	5-44
Contractor, definition .....	1-4
compliance with laws.....	1-43
cooperation by and with others .....	1-33
examination of site .....	1-8
forest fires.....	1-44
liability for patents and processes .....	1-68
overweight loads .....	1-47
prevailing wages.....	1-49
qualification for award .....	1-7
responsibility for damage.....	1-58
responsibility to public and for work .....	1-57
unauthorized work.....	1-31
<b>Control of Material (Section 1-06)</b> .....	1-34
<b>Control of Work (Section 1-05)</b> .....	1-28
Coordination of contract documents, plans, special provisions, specifications, and addenda .....	1-19
Corrugated aluminum alloy pipes.....	9-32
Counter, batch .....	5-41, 6-9
Crack sealing.....	5-21, 9-29
<b>Cribbing (Section 9-27)</b> .....	9-127
gabion.....	9-127
wire mesh .....	9-127
Cross connection control device.....	8-30
Crushed surfacing top course.....	9-18
Crushing plant, compensation for moving.....	3-3

**Culverts (Section 7-02)** ..... 7-3

Curb, asphalt concrete..... 8-33

    cement concrete..... 8-33

    cement concrete curb ramp ..... 8-54

    roundabout..... 8-33

**Curbs, Gutters, and Spillways (Section 8-04)**..... 8-32

Curing, cement concrete ..... 5-48

    cement concrete sidewalks ..... 8-55

    concrete ..... 9-110

    concrete piles, precast ..... 6-131

    concrete structures..... 6-28

Cuts, widening of..... 2-7

**D**

Damage to property, contractor responsible for..... 1-58

Date numerals, for concrete structures..... 6-35

Debris, clearing and grubbing, disposal of ..... 2-1

Defective work..... 1-31

**Definitions and Terms (Section 1-01) (Section 9-00)**..... 1-1, 9-1

Deleted items, payment for ..... 1-91

Detectable warning surface..... 8-55

Detours..... 1-71

Dewatering foundations seals ..... 6-21

Discrimination..... 1-52

Disqualification of bidders..... 1-15

Ditches, roadway..... 2-11

Documents, required ..... 1-51

Dowel bars ..... 5-45

**Drainage Structures and Culverts (Section 9-05)** ..... 9-32

**Drains (Section 7-01)**..... 7-1

    french or rock ..... 6-65

Drawings, working, contractor responsible for..... 1-29

Drop manhole connection ..... 7-19

Drop-offs, roadway ..... 1-70

Drywells..... 7-17

Ductile iron castings ..... 9-54

Dust ratio..... 9-1

**E**

Elastomeric joint seal ..... 6-32, 9-29

**Elastomeric Pads (Section 9-31)** ..... 9-192

Embankments, approach to bridge structure..... 2-17

    compaction control test ..... 2-15

    earth and rock, compaction ..... 2-13, 2-14

    snow removal ..... 2-19

    unsuitable foundation excavation..... 2-15

End slopes ..... 2-19

**Epoxy Resins (Section 9-26)**..... 9-124

Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO)..... 1-52, 1-53

Equipment, for aeration .....	2-18
automatically controlled .....	1-31
weighing .....	1-87
Equitable adjustment .....	1-91
<b>Erosion Control and Roadside Planting (Section 9-14) .....</b>	<b>9-78</b>
<b>Erosion Control and Water Pollution Control (Section 8-01) .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
Erosion control devices .....	9-85
Estimates, partial payment .....	1-24, 1-96
for material on hand .....	1-96
Excavation, below grade .....	2-7
borrow, pits .....	2-13
cuts, widening of .....	2-7
disposal of surplus and waste material .....	2-11
ditches .....	2-11
measurement .....	2-20
overbreak .....	2-12
payment .....	2-20
rock cuts .....	2-7
rock stored for future use .....	2-10
selected material .....	2-12
slides .....	2-12
sluicing by special provisions .....	2-10
stepped slope construction .....	2-19
stripping quarries and pits .....	3-1
trenches .....	7-23
unsuitable foundation materials .....	2-16
waste of material, replacement .....	2-11
Excavation, below subgrade .....	2-10
Excavation for structures, backfilling .....	2-30
classification .....	2-31
depth .....	2-29
disposal of excavated material .....	2-29
in open pits .....	2-32
riprap .....	8-56
trench .....	7-23
Execution of contract .....	1-17
Expansion bearings, concrete structure .....	6-64
Expansion joint filler and sealer .....	9-29
Explosives, use of, storage .....	1-68
Extension of time, for execution of contract and furnishing bond .....	1-17
Eyebars .....	6-107

## F

Fabric, waterproofing .....	6-166, 9-73
Falsework, for concrete structures .....	6-36
plans for concrete structures, falsework and formwork .....	6-35
plans for steel bridges .....	6-103
removal from concrete structure .....	6-62
Federal Highway Administration, approval and inspection .....	1-5, 1-56
<b>Fence and Guardrail (Section 9-16) .....</b>	<b>9-97</b>

Fence, chain link, wire .....	8-48, 9-97
Fertilizers .....	8-20
Field test, storm sewers .....	7-13
Filter blanket, with riprap .....	8-57
Final cleanup .....	1-24
quarry and pit sites .....	3-2
structures .....	6-3
Final inspection and acceptance .....	1-31
Final payment for contract .....	1-96, 1-97
Finishing, cement concrete pavement .....	5-45
HMA .....	5-26
precast concrete piles .....	6-131
sidewalk .....	8-54
surface finishes for concrete, classes 1 and 2 .....	6-33, 6-34
<b>Flexible Guide Posts (Section 9-17)</b> .....	9-106
Floor, (bridge) single-plank and laminated .....	6-126
plank subfloor for concrete deck .....	6-127
Fly ash .....	9-120
Force account, provisions and payment for .....	1-92
Forests, protection of .....	1-44
Forgings, steel .....	9-54
Forms, concrete structure .....	6-36
releasing agent/compound .....	6-61
Foundation, for cribbing .....	8-105
for structures .....	6-1
preparation for placing, structures .....	2-33
Fracture .....	9-1

**G**

Gabion cribbing .....	8-105, 9-127
Gaskets, rubber .....	9-30
Gates, chain link and wire fence .....	8-48, 8-50, 9-98
<b>General Pipe Installation Requirements (Section 7-08)</b> .....	7-23
<b>General Requirements for Structures (Section 6-01)</b> .....	6-1
Geosynthetic material requirements .....	9-194
<b>Geosynthetic Retaining Walls (Section 6-14)</b> .....	6-206
Geosynthetic retaining wall, traffic and pedestrian barriers .....	6-209
<b>Glare Screen (Section 8-25)</b> .....	8-108
Grade requirements, timber, and lumber .....	9-67
Grate inlets .....	7-17, 9-45
Gratuities .....	1-68
Gravel backfill, drains .....	9-22, 9-23
drywells .....	9-22
foundations .....	9-21
pipe zone bedding .....	7-23, 9-22
walls .....	9-22
<b>Gravel Base (Section 4-02)</b> .....	4-2
Gravel borrow .....	2-18, 9-24
Grout .....	9-115
Grubbing .....	2-2



Guarantees.....	1-31
<b>Guardrail (Section 8-11)</b> .....	8-44
<b>Guide Posts (Section 8-10)</b> .....	8-43
Guying.....	8-20

## H

Hammer, pile driving.....	6-133
<b>Haul (Section 2-04)</b> .....	2-23
additional for changed quarry-pit site.....	3-3
disposal of excavated material.....	2-29
Headwalls.....	7-5, 7-11
High-visibility apparel.....	1-48
High-visibility fence.....	8-1
Holes, hand, in steel.....	6-106
pin, structural steel.....	6-107
punched, reamed, subpunched.....	6-110
rods, bolts, on timber structures.....	6-125
weep, retaining wall.....	6-65
<b>Hot Mix Asphalt (Section 5-04)</b> .....	5-17
crack sealing.....	5-21
equipment.....	5-18
joints.....	5-29
mix design.....	5-22
mixing plant.....	5-18
paving.....	5-19
planing.....	5-31
preparation of aggregates.....	5-22
preparation of surface.....	5-20
spreading and finishing.....	5-26
surface smoothness.....	5-30
warm mix asphalt.....	5-17, 9-7
weather limitations.....	5-31
Hour, measurement of (precision).....	1-86
<b>Hydrants (Section 7-14)</b> .....	7-46
Hydraulically Applied Erosion Control Products (HECP).....	9-79

## I

Identification plates.....	8-92
<b>Illumination, Signal, Electrical (Section 9-29)</b> .....	9-139
<b>Illumination, Traffic Signal Systems, Intelligent Transportation Systems, and Electrical (Section 8-20)</b> .....	8-63
<b>Impact Attenuator Systems (Section 8-17)</b> .....	8-60
Incentive, financial, materials.....	1-39
Initial planting.....	8-20
Inlets, metal.....	9-45
Inspection, access for.....	1-30
fabrication.....	1-35
federal agency.....	1-56
final, of work.....	1-31
guardrail rail element.....	9-102

mill and shop, steel structures .....	6-102
plant material .....	9-90
reinforcing steel bars .....	9-58
Inspectors, authority and duties .....	1-28
Insurance, public liability and property damage .....	1-66
Intelligence Transportation System (ITS) .....	8-79
Intent of the contract .....	1-19
Irrigation, electrical service .....	8-31
<b>Irrigation Systems (Section 8-03) (Section 9-15)</b> .....	8-26, 9-92
Irrigation, water service .....	8-31

**J**

Jets, water, for driving piles .....	6-135
<b>Joint and Crack Sealing Materials (Section 9-04)</b> .....	9-29
Joints, concrete curb and gutters .....	8-33
concrete pavement construction .....	5-44
expansion for concrete structures .....	6-32
expansion for sidewalks .....	8-54
for pipe culverts, sewers, etc. ....	7-25
HMA .....	5-30
metal spillways .....	8-33
premolded joint filler .....	6-3
sealing, concrete pavement .....	5-50
spillways at bridge ends .....	8-34
Joint venture .....	1-7

**K**

Keystone .....	4-5
----------------	-----

**L**

Labor and Industries, State Department of .....	1-9
Laboratory .....	1-5
Labor, prevailing wages .....	1-49
Laminated timber structures .....	6-126
Laws to be observed .....	1-43
Layout of planting .....	8-19
<b>Legal Relations and Responsibilities to the Public (Section 1-07)</b> .....	1-43
Liability of public officers .....	1-72
Licenses and permits .....	1-47
Liquidated damages, overruns of time .....	1-82
Load limits .....	1-47
Log of test boring .....	1-10
Loose riprap .....	8-56
Lower tier subcontractors .....	1-73
Lumber, forms for concrete structures .....	6-59
grade requirements .....	9-67
preservative treatment .....	9-68

## M

<b>Mailbox Support (Section 8-18) (Section 9-32)</b> .....	8-61, 9-193
Maintenance, during suspension of work .....	1-80
Maintenance rock .....	4-7, 9-19
Malleable iron castings .....	9-54
<b>Manholes, Inlets, Catch Basins, and Drywells (Section 7-05)</b> .....	7-17
Manufacturer's certificate of compliance .....	1-42
<b>Masonry Units (Section 9-12)</b> .....	9-74
Materials, bought from contractor .....	1-92
defective .....	1-31
financial incentive .....	1-39
found on project, use of .....	1-24
guarantee .....	1-31
on hand, payment for .....	1-96
source of supply and quality .....	1-34
storage and handling .....	1-42
tests for acceptance .....	1-36
<b>Measurement and Payment (Section 1-09)</b> .....	1-86
Mechanical rebar splices .....	6-70
Mesh, wire, for reinforcement .....	9-60
for wire fence .....	8-51
Metal end sections .....	7-4
Mineral filler for HMA .....	9-16
Mixing, cement concrete for paving .....	5-41
cement concrete for structures .....	6-10
HMA for pavement .....	5-24
Mobilization .....	1-95
<b>Modified Concrete Overlays (Section 6-09)</b> .....	6-168
<b>Monument Cases (Section 8-13) (Section 9-22)</b> .....	8-53, 9-118
Mortar blocks, rebar placement .....	6-68
Mortar for waterproofing .....	9-73
Moving crushing plants, payment for .....	3-3
Mowing .....	8-23
Mudsills, for falsework .....	6-42, 6-43
for timber structures .....	6-125
Mulch .....	8-20, 9-79

## N

Name plates, for structures .....	6-3
Navigable streams affected by structures .....	6-2
Nestable pipe and pipe arch .....	9-38
<b>Noise Barrier Walls (Section 6-12)</b> .....	6-193
Noncollusion declaration .....	1-11
No waiver of legal rights by state .....	1-72

## O

Obstructions, removal and disposal of.....	2-4
Opening, bid proposal.....	1-14
sections of highway to traffic .....	1-71
Overbreak.....	2-12

## P

Painting, application	
machine finished surfaces.....	6-113
<b>Painting (Section 6-07).....</b>	<b>6-145</b>
<b>Paints and Related Materials (Section 9-08) .....</b>	<b>9-62</b>
Panel, concrete, cast-in-place noise barrier.....	6-195
concrete fascia, for soil nail walls .....	6-217
concrete fascia, for soldier pile and soldier pile tieback walls.....	6-224
concrete, precast, erection for structural earth walls.....	6-202
concrete, precast, fabrication for structural earth walls .....	6-201
concrete, precast noise barrier.....	6-195
timber, noise barrier .....	6-196
Patented devices, materials, and processes .....	1-68
Pavement, adjacent lanes .....	5-49
cement concrete.....	5-36
curing cement concrete.....	5-48
<b>Pavement Marking Material (Section 9-34).....</b>	<b>9-201</b>
<b>Pavement Marking (Section 8-22).....</b>	<b>8-94</b>
Payment, final acceptance.....	1-24, 1-96, 1-97
for items deleted from contract .....	1-91
for material on hand .....	1-96
for surplus processed materials .....	1-98
partial and progress estimates .....	1-24
scope of .....	1-90
state sales tax.....	1-43
Payrolls, certified.....	1-51
Perforated drain pipe.....	9-33
<b>Permanent Ground Anchors (Section 6-17).....</b>	<b>6-226</b>
acceptance criteria .....	6-233
installing.....	6-229
tendon fabrication, storage, handling .....	6-228, 6-229
testing and stressing .....	6-231
<b>Permanent Signing (Section 8-21) .....</b>	<b>8-87</b>
Permeable ballast .....	4-6, 9-18
Permits and licenses.....	1-47
Pesticides.....	8-18
<b>Piling (Section 6-05) (Section 9-10).....</b>	<b>6-128, 9-70</b>
before driving precast concrete (strength).....	6-137
cast-in-place concrete.....	6-141, 9-71
curing precast concrete.....	6-131
equipment for driving.....	6-134
formulas for bearing values.....	6-139
ordering .....	6-129

penetration and driving.....	6-137
precast concrete .....	6-130
precast piles .....	9-71
steel.....	6-131, 9-71
storage and handling .....	6-132
test piles.....	6-135
timber piles.....	6-132
water jets for driving .....	6-135
Pins and rollers, structural steel .....	6-107
Pipe, age before shipping concrete .....	9-35
aluminum, culvert.....	9-39
aluminum, storm sewer .....	9-43
asphalt coatings and paved inverts .....	9-36
cleaning and testing.....	7-13
concrete culvert .....	9-34
concrete storm sewer.....	9-40
corrugated iron and steel underdrain.....	9-33
ductile iron sanitary sewer.....	9-44
nestable.....	9-38
plugging existing pipe with concrete .....	7-27
polyethylene, culvert .....	7-3
polyethylene, storm sewer.....	7-13
polypropylene sanitary sewer.....	7-52
reinforced concrete storm sewer .....	9-40
removing and relaying culverts .....	7-5
rubber gaskets.....	9-30
steel culvert .....	9-36
steel storm sewer.....	9-42
structural plate.....	7-10, 9-39
testing storm sewer pipe joints .....	9-41
treatment, protective.....	9-36
vitrified clay sanitary sewer.....	9-41
Pipe and fittings, irrigation system.....	9-92
Pipe arch, structural plate.....	9-40
Pipe laying .....	7-24
Pipe, storm sewer .....	9-40
Pipe zone bedding .....	7-24
Pit sites, acquisition .....	3-4
Planing bituminous pavement.....	5-31
Plans.....	1-5, 1-8
ambiguities with the specifications .....	1-19
cofferdams and shoring .....	2-33
conformity with and deviations from.....	1-29
examination of site of work.....	1-8
reclamation.....	3-9
temporary water pollution/erosion control.....	8-2
working drawings.....	1-28, 1-29
Plant establishment .....	8-21
Planting .....	8-19
Planting area preparation .....	8-19

Plant materials.....	9-88
Plant replacement.....	8-21
Plastic covering.....	9-87
<b>Plastic Waterstop (Section 9-24).....</b>	<b>9-122</b>
Plate girders.....	6-106
Platform scales.....	1-88
Plugging existing pipe.....	7-27
Polyacrylamide (PAM).....	9-85
Portland Cement Concrete Compliance Adjustment.....	5-52
<b>Portland Cement (Section 9-01).....</b>	<b>9-2</b>
Posts, chain link fence.....	8-48
glare screen.....	8-108, 9-104
guardrail.....	8-44, 9-101
guide.....	8-43
sign.....	8-90, 9-137
wire fence.....	8-50
Pre-award information.....	1-15
Precast concrete piles.....	6-130
<b>Precast Traffic Curb (Section 8-07) (Section 9-18).....</b>	<b>8-37, 9-109</b>
Premolded joint filler.....	6-3, 9-29
Prequalification of bidders.....	1-7
Prestressed concrete girders, prestressed concrete.....	6-72
Prestressing reinforcement.....	9-61
Prevailing rates of wages.....	1-49
Prime coat.....	5-21
<b>Production From Quarry and Pit Sites (Section 3-01).....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
Progress estimates.....	1-24
Progress schedule, to be furnished by contractor.....	1-75
Property, protection and restoration of.....	1-62
Proposal, bid, definition, supplement.....	1-3
causes for rejection, irregularities.....	1-14
combination and multiple.....	1-13
delivery of.....	1-12
officers, personal liability.....	1-72
preparation of.....	1-10
public opening.....	1-14
withdrawal or revision of.....	1-13
Proposal forms.....	1-5, 1-10
<b>Prosecution and Progress (Section 1-08).....</b>	<b>1-73</b>
Prosecution of work.....	1-77
Protest by the contractor.....	1-21
Pruning.....	8-20
Public convenience and safety.....	1-69
officers, personal liability.....	1-72
Pumping, for foundation seals.....	6-21

## Q

Qualified Products List (QPL) .....	1-34
Quantities, measurement of bid items of work .....	1-86
Quarries, pits, acquisition of sites .....	3-4
compensation for moving plan .....	3-3
final cleanup .....	3-2
preparation of site .....	3-1
production requirements .....	3-2
scalping .....	3-2
Quarry spalls .....	8-57
Quick coupler valves .....	9-94

## R

Railings, metal .....	6-143
metal bridge .....	9-56
timber .....	6-143
<b>Raised Pavement Markers (RPM) (Section 8-09) (Section 9-21)</b> .....	8-40, 9-116
recessed pavement markers .....	8-41
Ready-mix concrete .....	6-8
Reclamation of pit sites .....	3-9
Records and retention, required .....	1-56
Recycled material .....	9-27
Regulations, State Department of Fish and Wildlife .....	1-46
state and federally owned lands .....	1-44
<b>Reinforced Concrete Walls (Section 6-11)</b> .....	6-190
Reinforcing bars, tie bars, dowels .....	5-45, 9-58
<b>Reinforcing Steel (Section 9-07)</b> .....	9-57
clearances .....	6-68
inspection .....	9-58
mortar blocks .....	6-67
placing and fastening .....	6-67
splicing .....	6-69
weight of reinforcing steel .....	6-100
welding .....	6-70
Rejection of bids .....	1-15
Removal of, defective and unauthorized work .....	1-31
existing pavement .....	2-5
overburden from quarries and pits .....	3-1
utilities .....	1-65
<b>Removal of Structures and Obstructions (Section 2-02)</b> .....	2-4
Removing and replacing culverts .....	7-5
Rented equipment, force account .....	1-93
Request for approval of material .....	1-34
Retainage .....	1-97
Retaining walls, drainage, backfill .....	6-65
Retempering concrete, prohibited .....	5-41
Ride Smoothness Compliance Adjustment .....	5-52
Right of way .....	1-5, 1-71

<b>Riprap, Quarry Spalls, Slope Protection, and Rock for Erosion and Scour Protection and Rock Walls (Section 9-13)</b> .....	9-75
<b>Riprap (Section 8-15)</b> .....	8-56
hand placed .....	8-56, 9-75
loose .....	8-56, 9-75
Roadside cleanup .....	2-2
<b>Roadside Restoration (Section 8-02)</b> .....	8-16
Roadway ditches .....	2-11
<b>Roadway Excavation and Embankment (Section 2-03)</b> .....	2-7
<b>Rock and Gravity Block Wall and Gabion Cribbing (Section 8-24)</b> .....	8-104
Rock, drilling safety requirements .....	1-68
embankments .....	2-13
erosion and scour .....	9-76
walls .....	9-77
Rollers, HMA .....	5-20
Rubber gasketed pipe joints .....	7-25, 9-30
<b>Rumble Strips (Section 8-08)</b> .....	8-39

## S

Safety and convenience of public .....	1-69
Safety bars for culvert pipe .....	7-5, 7-11
Sales tax, state .....	1-43
Salvage of usable materials .....	2-4
Sampling and acceptance, bituminous materials .....	9-7
cement .....	9-3
materials, general .....	1-36
Sand drainage blanket .....	2-16, 2-20, 9-23
Sand equivalent .....	9-1
Sand/silt ratio .....	9-1
Sanitary accommodations .....	1-45
<b>Sanitary Sewers (Section 7-17)</b> .....	7-52
Scales, weighing .....	1-87
Schedule, progress .....	1-15, 1-75
<b>Scope of the Work (Section 1-04)</b> .....	1-19
Screw threads .....	6-110
Seals, foundation .....	6-21
Seed .....	9-78
Seeding, erosion control .....	9-78
Selected material, in excavation .....	2-12
<b>Service Connections (Section 7-15)</b> .....	7-49
<b>Sewer Cleanouts (Section 7-19)</b> .....	7-59
SEW (Structural Earth Walls) .....	6-198
precast concrete facing panel and concrete block erection .....	6-202
precast concrete facing panel and concrete block fabrication .....	6-201
traffic barrier and pedestrian barrier .....	6-204
welded wire faced structural earth wall erection .....	6-203
Shaft, construction, noise barrier walls .....	6-194
excavation, soldier pile and soldier pile tieback walls .....	6-219
<b>Shaft-Related Materials (Section 9-36)</b> .....	9-216



<b>Shaft (Section 6-19)</b> .....	6-239
Shear, connectors .....	9-54
keys.....	6-31
Shoes, bridge, setting and grouting .....	6-121
Shop, drawings for prestressed girders .....	6-73
details for steel structures .....	6-103
details for timber structures .....	6-124
Shoring.....	7-24
cofferdams .....	2-33
<b>Shotcrete Facing (Section 6-18)</b> .....	6-235
application .....	6-237
finishing .....	6-237
mix design .....	6-235
soil nail walls.....	6-213
testing .....	6-235
<b>Side Sewers (Section 7-18)</b> .....	7-57
Sidewalks, cement concrete .....	8-54
<b>Signing Materials and Fabrication (Section 9-28)</b> .....	9-130
Sign posts, timber.....	9-137
Signs, overhead clearance at railroad track.....	6-62
overhead clearance, roadway .....	6-62
permanent signing .....	8-87
Site of work, examination of.....	1-8
<b>Site Reclamation (Section 3-03)</b> .....	3-9
Slag, furnace .....	9-121
Slides.....	2-12
Slope protection, concrete.....	8-58, 9-77
Sluicing .....	2-10
Slump .....	6-11
Slump test.....	6-9
Snow removal, prior to grading .....	2-19
Soil amendments.....	8-19
<b>Soil Nail Walls (Section 6-15)</b> .....	6-210
concrete fascia panels.....	6-217
shotcrete facing .....	6-213
soil nailing .....	6-212
soil nail testing and acceptance .....	6-213
<b>Soldier Pile and Soldier Pile Tieback Walls (Section 6-16)</b> .....	6-218
concrete fascia panel .....	6-224
installing soldier piles.....	6-220
prefabricated drainage mat .....	6-224
shaft excavation.....	6-219
Specifications, definition.....	1-6
coordination of contract, plans, special provisions .....	1-19
Spillways, air-entrained concrete .....	8-32
at bridge ends .....	8-34
cement concrete.....	8-32
metal .....	8-33

Splicing .....	6-69
mechanical splices .....	6-70
reinforcing steel .....	6-69
steel piles .....	6-132
stringers, wood .....	6-126
Stakes, construction .....	1-29
Staking .....	8-20
Steel bars, for reinforcing .....	9-57
Steel bolts, for structural steel .....	9-52
shop assembly .....	6-112
shop storage of structural materials .....	6-104
straighten bent material, steel .....	6-104
weighing structural steel .....	6-103
welds .....	6-107
<b>Steel Structures (Section 6-03) .....</b>	<b>6-102</b>
alignment and camber .....	6-113
assembling and bolting .....	6-113
pin nuts, bolts .....	6-120
Stepped slope construction .....	2-19
Stockpile construction .....	3-7
Stockpile sites .....	3-6
preparation of site .....	3-7
<b>Stockpiling Aggregates (Section 3-02) .....</b>	<b>3-6</b>
HMA aggregates .....	5-22
Storage, cement for concrete .....	9-3
concrete precast units .....	6-80
explosives .....	1-68
lumber for timber structures .....	6-124
materials, general .....	1-42
piling .....	6-132
structural steel .....	6-104
waterproofing fabric .....	6-166
<b>Storm Sewers (Section 7-04) .....</b>	<b>7-13</b>
Straightening bent material, steel .....	6-104
Straw .....	9-79
Stringers, timber structures .....	6-126
Stripping quarries, pits .....	3-1
<b>Structural Earth Walls (Section 6-13) .....</b>	<b>6-198</b>
Structural plate pipe and pipe arch .....	7-10
<b>Structural Plate Pipe, Pipe Arch, Arch, and Underpass (Section 7-03) .....</b>	<b>7-10</b>
<b>Structural Steel and Related Materials (Section 9-06) .....</b>	<b>9-52</b>
Structure excavation, classification .....	2-31
trench widths, for measurement .....	2-36
<b>Structure Excavation (Section 2-09) .....</b>	<b>2-29</b>
Structures, concrete .....	6-4
steel .....	6-102
timber .....	6-124
Structures, general requirements .....	6-1
approaches to movable spans .....	6-2
clearing site .....	6-1

Subcontractor .....	1-6, 1-73
Subgrade, cement concrete sidewalk .....	8-54
for surfacing .....	2-25
pavement .....	2-25
<b>Subgrade Preparation (Section 2-06) .....</b>	<b>2-25</b>
Subletting contract work .....	1-73
Substitution of plants .....	9-91
Substructure of bridge .....	1-6
Subsurface boring logs .....	1-10
Surety, definition .....	1-6
responsibility .....	1-17
Surfacing, ballast .....	4-4
construction of courses .....	4-5
crushed .....	9-18
equipment .....	4-4
gravel base .....	9-19
hours of work .....	4-6
maintenance during work suspension .....	1-80
mixing .....	4-4
percent of water content payable .....	3-5
placing and spreading .....	4-5
Surplus material, disposal of .....	2-11
Surplus screenings .....	3-3, 3-5
Suspension of work .....	1-79

## T

Tack coat .....	5-20
Tagging plants .....	9-90
Tax, state sales tax .....	1-43
Temperature, normal .....	6-3
Temperature of asphalt .....	9-7
Temporary concrete barrier .....	6-187
Temporary Erosion and Sediment Control (TESC) .....	8-2
<b>Temporary Pavement Markings (Section 8-23) .....</b>	<b>8-101</b>
<b>Temporary Traffic Control Materials (Section 9-35) .....</b>	<b>9-210</b>
<b>Temporary Traffic Control (Section 1-10) .....</b>	<b>1-107</b>
Temporary water pollution/erosion control .....	1-60, 8-1
Test piles .....	6-135
Tests, aggregates .....	9-14
compaction for embankments .....	2-14
concrete culvert pipe .....	9-41
materials, general .....	1-30
portland cement .....	9-2
sanitary sewers .....	7-54
storm sewers .....	7-15
Threads, screw, steel structures .....	6-110
Thrie beam, guardrail .....	9-100
Tie bars, pavement .....	5-45, 9-58
<b>Timber and Lumber (Section 9-09) .....</b>	<b>9-67</b>
Timber and metal railings .....	6-143

---

<b>Timber Structures (Section 6-04)</b> .....	6-124
bracing .....	6-126
caps, timber bridge .....	6-125
floors .....	6-126
framing .....	6-125
lumber, storage, handling .....	6-124
painting .....	6-127
shop details .....	6-124
stringers .....	6-126
trusses .....	6-127
Topsoil .....	8-18, 9-78
Traffic curb, precast .....	9-109
Traffic detours, construction and maintenance of .....	1-71
Traffic, opening sections to .....	1-71
Traffic signal controller, cabinet assembly .....	9-161
Transportable attenuator .....	1-111, 9-213
Treated timber .....	9-68
piling .....	9-70
Trestle ends, embankment at .....	2-17
<b>Trimming and Cleanup (Section 2-11)</b> .....	2-40
Trusses, timber structure .....	6-127

**U**

Underdrains, perforated pipe .....	7-1, 9-34
Underpass .....	7-10
Underweights, no pay adjustment .....	1-90
Unsuitable foundation material .....	2-15, 2-16, 2-29
Utilities and similar facilities .....	1-65

**V**

Valves .....	9-93
<b>Valves for Water Mains (Section 7-12)</b> .....	7-43
Vegetation protection and restoration .....	1-63
Vertical drains .....	2-16
Vibration, concrete structures .....	6-23
concrete pavement .....	5-42
protection against .....	6-21
Vibratory rollers .....	2-14
Vitrified clay sewer pipe .....	9-41

**W**

Wages, compliance with .....	1-49
Waiver of state's legal rights, no .....	1-72
Walls, geosynthetic retaining .....	6-206
noise barrier .....	6-193
soil nail .....	6-210
soldier pile and soldier pile tieback .....	6-218
structural earth walls (SEW) .....	6-198
Warranty .....	1-31

Waste sites, disposal of waste, debris .....	2-11
Wasting excavated material .....	2-11
<b>Water Distribution Materials (Section 9-30) .....</b>	<b>9-186</b>
<b>Watering (Section 2-07) .....</b>	<b>2-27</b>
<b>Water Mains (Section 7-09).....</b>	<b>7-28</b>
<b>Waterproofing (Section 6-08) (Section 9-11).....</b>	<b>6-166, 9-73</b>
<b>Water (Section 9-25).....</b>	<b>9-123</b>
surfacing materials .....	4-4
Waterstop, plastic .....	9-122
Wattles.....	9-87
Weather, unfavorable for, concrete paving .....	5-49
concrete structures.....	6-18
crushed surfacing.....	4-6
HMA.....	5-31
Web plate, splices, stiffeners, fillers.....	6-106
Weed control .....	8-17
Weep holes, structures.....	6-65
Weighing equipment .....	1-87
Weight of, asphalt .....	1-87
reinforcing steel.....	6-100
Welded wire faced structural earth wall erection.....	6-203
Welds, reinforcing steel.....	6-70
structural steel .....	6-107
Wheel guards and railings.....	6-126
Wire, cold drawn for reinforcing .....	9-60
Wire, fencing.....	8-50
<b>Wire Mesh Slope Protection (Section 8-29) .....</b>	<b>8-113</b>
Work, acceptance of.....	1-31
changed conditions.....	1-23
changes .....	1-20
contractor's responsibility for .....	1-57
defective and unauthorized.....	1-31
failure to complete on time.....	1-82
force account .....	1-92
inspection of, and samples .....	1-30
prosecution of.....	1-77
suspension .....	1-79
Working day.....	1-78
Working drawings.....	1-29
Written notice to contractor, method of serving .....	1-33